Exhibit 1

1			
2	CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS & CONSTITUTI	ONAL LAW	
3	Peter A. Schey (Cal. Bar No. 58232) Carlos Holguín (Cal. Bar No. 90754)		
$_4$	256 South Occidental Boulevard Los Angeles, CA 90057		
5	Telephone: (213) 388-8693		
	Facsimile: (213) 386-9484 Email: crholguin@centerforhumanrights.org	o o	
6	pschey@centerforhumanrights.org		
7	ORRICK, HERRINGTON & SUTCLIFFE LLP		
8	T. Wayne Harman (Cal. Bar No. 254089)		
9	Elena Garcia (Cal. Bar No. 299680) 777 South Figueroa Street, Suite 3200		
10	Los Angeles, CA 90017		
11	Telephone: (213) 629-2020 Email: wharman@orrick.com		
	egarcia@orrick.com		
12	Attorneys for plaintiffs (listing continues on	following page)	
13			
14	United States District Court Central District of California, Western Division		
15			
10			
16	JENNY LISETTE FLORES, et al.,) Case No. CV 85-4544 DMG (AGRx)	
	JENNY LISETTE FLORES, et al., Plaintiffs,		
16 17) EXHIBIT 1 IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO ENFORCE SETTLEMENT AND FOR	
16 17 18	Plaintiffs, - vs - LORETTA E. LYNCH, Attorney) EXHIBIT 1 IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION	
16 17 18 19	Plaintiffs, - vs -) EXHIBIT 1 IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO ENFORCE SETTLEMENT AND FOR APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL MONITOR:	
16 17 18 19 20	Plaintiffs, - vs - LORETTA E. LYNCH, Attorney) EXHIBIT 1 IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO ENFORCE SETTLEMENT AND FOR APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL MONITOR:	
16 17 18 19 20 21	Plaintiffs, - vs - LORETTA E. LYNCH, Attorney General of the United States, <i>et al.</i> ,) EXHIBIT 1 IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO ENFORCE SETTLEMENT AND FOR APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL MONITOR:	
16 17 18 19 20	Plaintiffs, - vs - LORETTA E. LYNCH, Attorney General of the United States, <i>et al.</i> ,) EXHIBIT 1 IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO ENFORCE SETTLEMENT AND FOR APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL MONITOR:	
16 17 18 19 20 21	Plaintiffs, - vs - LORETTA E. LYNCH, Attorney General of the United States, <i>et al.</i> ,) EXHIBIT 1 IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO ENFORCE SETTLEMENT AND FOR APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL MONITOR:	
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Plaintiffs, - vs - LORETTA E. LYNCH, Attorney General of the United States, <i>et al.</i> ,) EXHIBIT 1 IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO ENFORCE SETTLEMENT AND FOR APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL MONITOR:	
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Plaintiffs, - vs - LORETTA E. LYNCH, Attorney General of the United States, <i>et al.</i> ,) EXHIBIT 1 IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO ENFORCE SETTLEMENT AND FOR APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL MONITOR:	
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	Plaintiffs, - vs - LORETTA E. LYNCH, Attorney General of the United States, <i>et al.</i> ,) EXHIBIT 1 IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO ENFORCE SETTLEMENT AND FOR APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL MONITOR:	
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	Plaintiffs, - vs - LORETTA E. LYNCH, Attorney General of the United States, <i>et al.</i> ,) EXHIBIT 1 IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO ENFORCE SETTLEMENT AND FOR APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL MONITOR:	
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	Plaintiffs, - vs - LORETTA E. LYNCH, Attorney General of the United States, <i>et al.</i> ,) EXHIBIT 1 IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO ENFORCE SETTLEMENT AND FOR APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL MONITOR:	

Case 2:85-cv-04544-DMG-AGR Document 391-1 Filed 01/12/18 Page 8 of 141 Page ID #:14757

1 Plaintiffs' counsel, continued 2 LA RAZA CENTRO LEGAL, INC. Michael S. Sorgen (Cal. Bar No. 43107) 3 474 Valencia Street, #295 4 San Francisco, CA 94103 Telephone: (415) 575-3500 5 THE LAW FOUNDATION OF SILICON VALLEY 6 LEGAL ADVOCATES FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH PUBLIC INTEREST LAW FIRM 7 Jennifer Kelleher Cloyd (Cal. Bar No. 197348) 8 Katherine H. Manning (Cal. Bar No. 229233) Kyra Kazantzis (Cal. Bar No. 154612) 9 Annette Kirkham (Cal. Bar No. 217958) 152 North Third Street, 3rd floor 10 San Jose, CA 95112 Telephone: (408) 280-2437 11 Facsimile: (408) 288-8850 12 Email: jenniferk@lawfoundation.org kate.manning@lawfoundation.org 13 kyrak@lawfoundation.org annettek@lawfoundation.org 14 Of counsel: 15 16 YOUTH LAW CENTER Alice Bussiere (Cal. Bar No. 114680) 17 Virginia Corrigan (Cal. Bar No. 292035) 832 Folsom Street, Suite 700 18 San Francisco, CA 94104 19 Telephone: (415) 543-3379 x 3903 20 /// 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

DECLARATION OF PETER A. SCHEY

I, Peter A. Schey, depose and say:

- 1. This declaration is made in support of Plaintiffs' Response to Defendants' First Juvenile Coordinator Reports.
- 2. I am the Executive Director of the Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law ("CHRCL") and serve as one of the Class Counsel in the instant litigation.
- 3. In order to monitor Defendants' efforts at complying with the Courts June 2017 Order, I, along with my staff at CHRCL, coordinated inspections of Customs and Border Protection's ("CBP") Ursula facility on December 8, 2017, the Immigration and Customs Enforcement ("ICE") facility in Dilley, Texas on December 6, 2017 and December 7, 2017, the ICE detention facility in Karnes, Texas, on December 7, 2017, and the ICE facility in Berks, Pennsylvania on December 20, 2017 and December 21, 2017. These inspections are authorized pursuant to Paragraph 33 of the *Flores* Settlement. In addition to inspecting the facilities, pursuant to Paragraph 33 inspection attendees interviewed numerous detained Class Members and their mothers.
- 4. Teams at each location were comprised of numerous volunteer attorneys and paralegals who fully participated in the inspections and interviews with Class Members and mothers. Before each site visit, teams participated in mandatory orientations to understand their duties and responsibilities. Of Counsel for Plaintiffs, Virginia Corrigan, was also present at several of these visits.
- 5. As typically done, Class Counsel provided Defendants' Counsel with advance notice of the inspections and the dates of the inspections were mutually agreed upon. Numerous Class Members and mothers of class members have tendered declarations regarding Defendants' compliance with the Settlement and this Court's June 2017 Order and those declarations are filed herewith.
- 6. Class Counsel was able to determine dates and locations of detention for Class Members apprehended before the end of November 2017 using the most recent monthly reports submitted to Plaintiffs by Defendants pursuant to the Court's August 2015 Order [Doc. # 189]. Due to the

Case 2:85-cv-04544-DMG-AGR Document 391-1 Filed 01/12/18 Page 10 of 141 Page ID #:14759

voluminous nature of the report, Plaintiffs have not attached it as an exhibit to their response but can file a copy if the Court deems necessary.

- 7. Class Counsel had limited availability and resources to conduct monitoring of Defendants' efforts at compliance. During the relatively short time that monitoring could be conducted, site visit volunteers were able to interview and collect declarations of 60 individuals total, nearly all of whom indicated that there continues to be non-compliance.
- 8. After reviewing the Juvenile Coordinator's Reports and the Numerous Declarations Collected, the results do not indicate that Defendants are in or approaching substantial compliance with the Settlement, but rather substantial non-compliance.

I declare under penalty of the perjury that the foregoing facts are true and correct. Executed this 8th day of January, 2018, in Los Angeles, California.

Peter A. Schey

Vete Soly

Plaintiffs Ex. 1 Plaintiffs' Motion to Enforce Settlement' Plaintiffs' Exhibit 1 page 2

Exhibit 2

CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS & CONSTITUTIONAL LAW Peter A. Schey (Cal. Bar No. 58232) Carlos Holguín (Cal. Bar No. 90754) 256 South Occidental Boulevard Los Angeles, CA 90057 Telephone: (213) 388-8693 Facsimile: (213) 386-9484

Email: crholguin@centerforhumanrights.org pschey@centerforhumanrights.org

ORRICK, HERRINGTON & SUTCLIFFE LLP T. Wayne Harman (Cal. Bar No. 254089) Elena Garcia (Cal. Bar No. 299680) 777 South Figueroa Street, Suite 3200 Los Angeles, CA 90017 Telephone: (213) 629-2020

Telephone: (213) 629-2020 Email: wharman@orrick.com egarcia@orrick.com

Attorneys for plaintiffs (listing continues on following page)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, WESTERN DIVISION

JENNY LISETTE FLORES, et al.,) Case No. CV 85-4544 DMG (AGRx)
Plaintiffs,	<u>EXHIBIT 2</u> IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS'RESPONSE TO DEFENDANTS' FIRST JUVENILE
- VS -) COORDINATOR REPORTS: EXCERPTS OF CLASS
LORETTA E. LYNCH, Attorney) MEMBER AND ACCOMPANYING PARENT
General of the United States, et al.,) DECLARATIONS
Defendants.	
)
)

Plaintiffs' counsel, continued La Raza Centro Legal, Inc. Michael S. Sorgen (Cal. Bar No. 43107) 474 Valencia Street, #295 San Francisco, CA 94103 Telephone: (415) 575-3500 THE LAW FOUNDATION OF SILICON VALLEY LEGAL ADVOCATES FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH PUBLIC INTEREST LAW FIRM Jennifer Kelleher Cloyd (Cal. Bar No. 197348) Katherine H. Manning (Cal. Bar No. 229233) Kyra Kazantzis (Cal. Bar No. 154612) Annette Kirkham (Cal. Bar No. 217958) 152 North Third Street, 3rd floor San Jose, CA 95112 Telephone: (408) 280-2437 Facsimile: (408) 288-8850 Email: jenniferk@lawfoundation.org kate.manning@lawfoundation.org kyrak@lawfoundation.org annettek@lawfoundation.org Of counsel: YOUTH LAW CENTER Alice Bussiere (Cal. Bar No. 114680) Virginia Corrigan (Cal. Bar No. 292035)

YOUTH LAW CENTER Alice Bussiere (Cal. Bar No. 114680) Virginia Corrigan (Cal. Bar No. 292035) 832 Folsom Street, Suite 700 San Francisco, CA 94104 Telephone: (415) 543-3379 x 3903

///

TABLE OF CONTENTS

A.	. BORDER PATROL STATION CONDITIONS	
	1. ACCESS TO FOOD	1
	2. ACCESS TO CLEAN DRINKING WATER	11
	3. UNSANITARY CONDITIONS	13
	4. COLD TEMPERATURES	20
	5. SLEEPING CONDITIONS	27
В.	. FAILURE TO PROVIDE ADVISALS	33
N	OT ADVISED OF FLORES RIGHTS	33
	CBP	33
	ICE	36
T	ELEPHONE ACCESS TO CONTACT LAWYERS	37
	CBP	37
	ICE	39
C.	EFFORTS TO RELEASE MINORS AND DETENTION IN SECURE, UNLIC	ENSED FACILITIES40
	1. FAILURE TO MAKE CONTINUOUS EFFORTS TO RELEASE MINORS	540
/	//	

A. BORDER PATROL STATION CONDITIONS

1. Access to Food

Romanian national Luminita B is detained wither her daughter, 12-year-old Flores Class Member, Ducesa B is detained wither her daughter, 12-year-old Flores Class Member, Ducesa B is detained wither her daughter, 12-year-old Flores Class Member, Ducesa B is detained wither her daughter in Dilley, TX. Luminita and her daughter were apprehended on November 18, 2017 after presenting themselves to Border Patrol Agents near McAllen, TX (Rio Grande Valley Sector) and then booked in to Dilley on November 21, 2017. They had been in DHS custody for 20 days when Luminita declared, "The food was awful. It made both my daughter and me nauseated. I vomited repeatedly. I suffer from gastritis and told the guards that I had medication, but they would not let me access it. When I vomited in the waste basket in my cell, they would leave it there until midnight so that the cell smelled like vomit." Declaration of Luminita B is detained wither her daughter, 12-year-old Flores Class Herbitane Clast Herbitane Class Herbitane Class Herbitane Class Herbitane Cla

Darinel Lange Lang

Flores Class Member Maybelline E is a 13-year-old national of El Salvador detained with her mother at the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, TX. Maybelline and her mother were apprehended by Border Patrol Agents on November 18, 2017 near McAllen, TX (Rio Grande Valley Sector) and booked in to Dilley on or about November 21, 2017. After 20 days in detention, Maybelline declared, "The food at la perrera was terrible. We were given a flour tortilla with rice and beans twice a day. Although there was lettuce, the lettuce was spoiled." Declaration of Maybelline E

Martin F , a citizen of Guatemala, is detained at the Berks County Family Residential Center in Berks, PA, with his daughter, 7-year-old Flores Class Member Juana F . On or about November 28, 2017, Martin and his daughter were apprehended by Border Patrol agents at the border near El Paso, Texas (El Paso Sector) and were immediately taken into custody. Martin and his daughter were not transferred to Berks until December 4, 2017, 6 dater. Martin had been in custody for 24 days when he declared, "We were very hungry the six days we were detained by CBP. Three times a day we were given cookies and the children were given some soup. My daughter would cry often because she was so hungry. A few times, I asked CBP officers for food and they said no because it's not time for food." Declaration of Martin Francisco-Miguel, Ex. 60 ¶ 6.

Maria V , a citizen of Honduras, is detained at the Karnes County Residential Center in Karnes City, Texas, with her son, 12-year-old Flores Class Member Jose A . On November 24, 2017 Maria presented herself at the Port of Entry between Juarez, Mexico and El Paso, Texas (El Paso Sector) and was immediately taken into custody. Maria and her son were then transferred to ICE custody on November 25, 2017 and arrived at Karnes two days later. After 14 days in custody, Maria declared, "[W]e had the same kind of food that we had at the previous facility. I was very hungry by

this point because I had not been given enough food to eat. My stomach also got sick and I got diarrhea from eating so much soup. This was difficult because the bathrooms were always full." Declaration of Maria V \blacksquare , Ex. 36 \P 7.
Dora S , a citizen of El Salvador, is detained at the Karnes County Residential Center in Karnes City, Texas, with her daughter, 8-year-old Flores Class Member Katherine E . On November 30, 2017 Dora and her daughter were apprehended after crossing near Brownsville, Texas (Rio Grande Sector), taken into custody, and transferred to Karnes 5 days later. After 8 days in custody, Dora declared, "The day I arrived, I wanted water but they only gave us juice and cookies. They did not give us dinner. We didn't get water or any other food until the next day. The meals in the ice box were ham sandwiches (that sometimes had ice on them) and cold burritos." Declaration of Dora S , Ex. 30 § CBP \P 2.
Veronica Y , a citizen of El Salvador, was detained at the Rio Grande Valley Central Processing Center on Ursula Road in McAllen, TX, with her Flores Class Member sons, 3-year-old Alex H and 2-year-old Antonio E . While still in CBP custody, Veronica declared, "The first day my sons and I arrived, we got here around 7:00 p.m. We were rather hungry and tired. They gave each of us a small bottle of artificial "juice" and a small packet of cookies. That was the only food and drink we got until the next day. That same night, another woman in my cell was thirsty, and she requested water. The guard told her to drink from the sink that was in our cell. The woman declined to drink that way. There were no cups or anything like that." Declaration of Veronica Y , Ex. 45 ¶ 4.
Alma S , a 17-year-old Flores Class Member and Honduran national detained with her mother at the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, TX. On or about November 15, 2017, Alma and her mother presented themselves to Border Patrol agents after crossing the Rio Grande River into the U.S. Alma had been in DHS custody for 23 days when she declared, "[at la hielera we] got fed the same meal three times a day: a small, cold burrito. I got a bottle of juice with each meal. That was all I had to eat and drink; I was hungry and thirsty. My mother had the same diet, except that she was given no water to drink with any meal, nor between meals. She has told me that she was extremely thirsty. When it was meal time someone came into each cell and rudely gave us the food." Declaration of Alma S , Ex. $6 \P 6$.
Bessy L is a Honduran national and mother detained with her three children, Flores Class Members Katherine G (14 years old), Dixie Y (19 years old), at the South Texas (11 years old), and Luis F (12 years old), at the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, TX. Bessy and her children were apprehended on November 14, 2017 after entering near Calexico, CA (El Centro Sector) and transferred to ICE's San Diego District Staging facility on November 16, 2017 before arriving at Dilley the following day. They had been in DHS custody for 24 days when Bessy declared, "[in CBP custody] [w]e were fed three times a day, but my daughter was given no snacks. My sons were given crackers and juice." Declaration of Bessy L (Ex. 9 § 3.)
Candida R , a citizen of Honduras, is detained at the Karnes County Residential Center in Karnes City, Texas, with her son, 6-year-old Flores Class Member Brian L . On November 26, 2017 Candida presented herself at the Port of Entry between Juarez. Mexico and El Paso, Texas (El Paso Sector) and was immediately

taken into custody and transferred to Karnes 5 days later. After 12 days in custody, Candida declared, "My son lost 3 pounds and got very sick and it seemed like he needed to vomit but he wasn't vomiting. The immigration officials took us to the hospital. I think the reason he got sick was partially because of the food." Declaration of Candida R Ex. $28 \ CBP \ 5$.

Class Member mother Jozelia d

1-year-old daughter, Evelyn d

Center in Dilley, TX. Jozelia and her daughter were taken into custody by Border Patrol Agents on November 22, 2017 after they presented themselves at the U.S. port of entry at Juarez, Mexico (El Paso Sector. They transferred Jozelia and her daughter to ICE's El Paso Hold Room on November 23, 2017 before arriving at Dilley two days later. They had been in DHS custody for 16 days when Jozelia declared, "[m]y daughter and I arrived in the evening, at about 6 p.m. They gave us nothing to eat when we arrived. My daughter was so hungry. The other mothers warned us not to tell the guards because they would get angry, so I tried to comfort my daughter with the breast. They did not feed us until 6:00 a.m. the next morning." Declaration of Jozelia d

Class Member Alma S was detained at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "[t]he food situation was also similar to how it was in la hielera. The food was basically the same. The difference is that the food was heated a little (it was lukewarm, not hot) in la perrera and they brought me a bottle of juice with every meal, not just once a day. My mother was given a bottle of water with every meal once in the perrera, whereas she had received no water at all in la hielera." Declaration of Alma Suyapa Sanchez Ruiz, Ex. 6 ¶ 15.

Ana Bernald Ana Bernald Ana Honduran national detained with her 6-year-old son and Flores Class Member, Deriz Legy, at the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, TX. On or about November 9, 2017, Ana and her son presented themselves to Border Patrol agents after crossing the Rio Grande River into the U.S. Ana had been in DHS custody for 29 days when she declared, "[a]t la perrera, we were fed the same food three times a day: a kind of lukewarm bean taco, a churro, an apple, and a bottle of water. Apart from that, there was no other chance to eat or drink. We were fed in the early morning, then again at about 11:00 a.m., then again about 4:00 p.m. We ate while sitting on our mattresses." Declaration of Ana Bessibel Munoz Gomez, Ex 7 ¶ 5.

Blanca E is a citizen of El Salvador and mother detained with her three children, Fabio G (8 years old), Diego G (13 years old), and Leandro G (11 years old), at the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, TX. Blanca and her children were apprehended on October 26, 2017 after presenting themselves to Border Patrol Agents near McAllen, TX (Rio Grande Valley Sector) and booked in to Dilley on October 28, 2017. They had been in DHS custody for 43 days when Blanca declared, "[t]he first place we were in for a day was horrible. ... They gave us a cookie and one little bottle of water." Declaration of Blanca E Ex. $10 \ 4$.

Honduran national Maria D is detained wither her son, 1-year-old Flores Class Member, Edisson A is the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, TX. Maria and her son were apprehended by Border Patrol Agents on November 25, 2017 near McAllen, TX (Rio Grande Valley Sector) and then booked in to Dilley on

November 29, 2017. They had been in DHS custody for 13 days when Maria declared, "The food at La Hielera was very bad. We got a little burrito for breakfast, a little burrito for lunch, and all we had for dinner was two pieces of white bread with a piece of fatty ham that was wet like it had been frozen." Declaration of Maria Dominga López, Ex. 22 ¶ 3. Class Member mother Iris A 5-year-old Anderson L is a citizen of Honduras detained with her son, , at the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, TX. Iris and her son were apprehended by Border Patrol Agents on November 6, 2017 and taken to CBP's McAllen facilities before being booked in to Dilley on November 8, 2017. They had been in DHS custody for 32 days when Iris declared, "[w]e were held in the hielera for about one and a half days... We were provided a sandwich and water." Declaration of Iris Alberto Orellana, Ex. 15 ¶ 3. Ducesa B , a 12-year-old Flores Class Member and Romanian national detained with her mother at the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, Tx. Ducesa was apprehended on November 18, 2017 after presenting themselves to Border Patrol Agents near McAllen, TX (Rio Grande Valley Sector) and booked in to Dilley on November 21, 2017. She had been in DHS custody for 20 days when Ducesa declared, "[w]e were given chips and sandwiches, along with water, while we were in this cell. We received only one meal during our time in the cell." Declaration of Ducesa B \mathbb{R} , Ex. 13 \P 5. "The food was awful. It made me nauseated. They would feed us burritos and bad sandwiches three times a day, at 6 a.m., 11 a.m., and 4 p.m. At the same time, they would give us chips, an apple, and a bottle of water. We received nothing to eat for fourteen hours per day (from 4 p.m. to 6 a.m.). I was so hungry because I could not eat the burritos and the sandwiches. I asked for snacks, but they refused to give me any." Declaration of Ducesa , Ex. 13 ¶ 7. Dinora E is a citizen of El Salvador and mother detained with her daughter, 12-year-old Flores Class Member, Yanci l the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, TX. Dinora and her daughter were apprehended on November 17, 2017 after presenting themselves to Border Patrol Agents and booked in to Dilley on November 20, 2017. They had been in DHS custody for 21 days when Dinora declared, "[a]t the holding center, we got the same food three times per day: a burrito, an apple, chips, and a bottle of water. It was the same diet for both kids and adults, with the one difference that the kids also got an extra bottle of juice and some cookies with each meal." Declaration of Dinora E , Ex. 12 ¶ 10. was detained with her 5-year-old son at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "[W]e were taken to a different holding facility that is referred to as the dog pen-la perrera. We were held there for about a day... We were given a

Class Member mother Jessica National is a citizen of Honduras detained with her 1-year-old daughter, Briana Same and her her daughter were taken into custody by Border Patrol Agents on November 4, 2017 after she entered through Juarez, Mexico (El Paso Sector) and presented herself at a CBP station. They transferred Jessica and her daughter to ICE's El Paso Hold Room on November 6, 2017 before arriving at Dilley the following day. They had been in DHS custody for 34 days when Jessica declared, "[t]o eat, we were given some

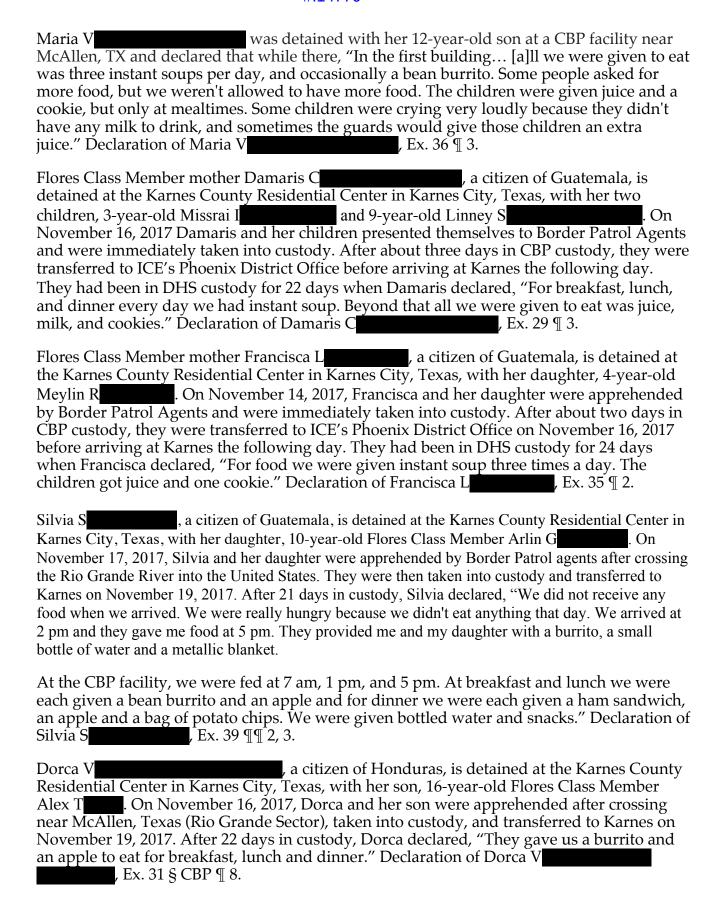
burrito with rice and beans and water." Declaration of Iris A

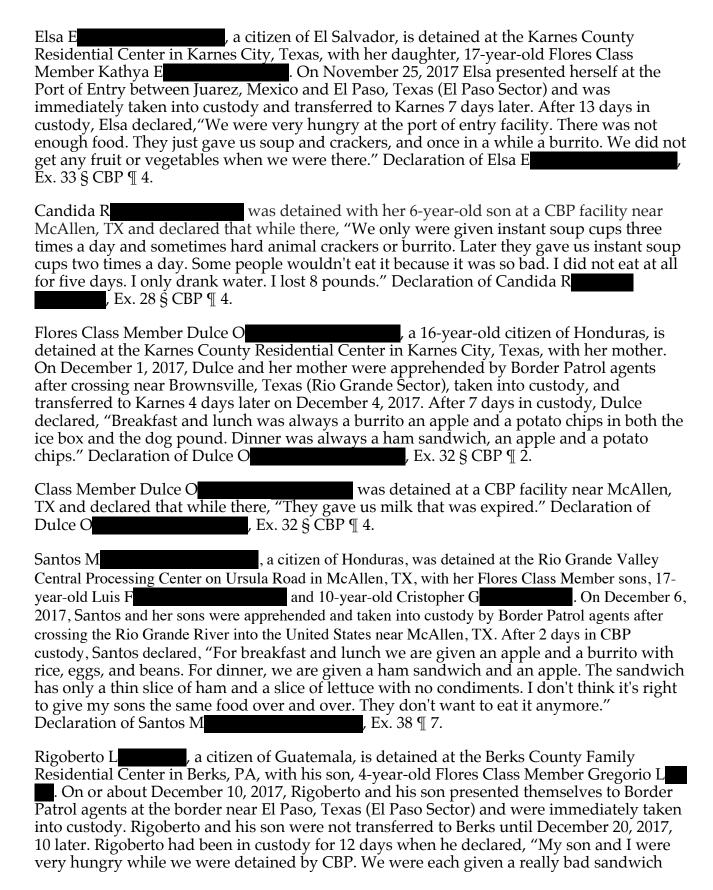
, Ex. 15 ¶ 4.

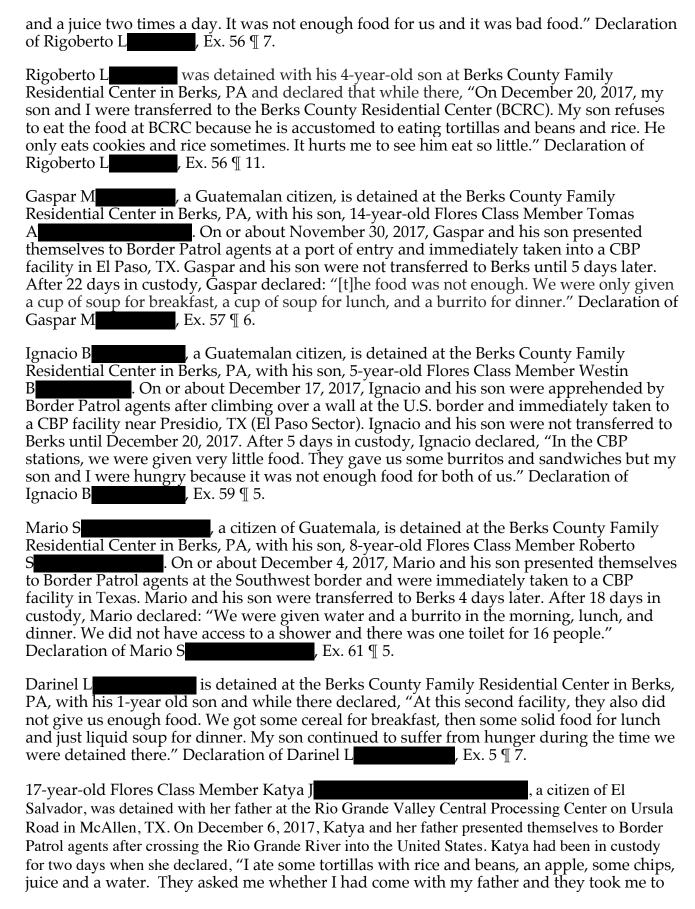
soups and burritos; we were not given any snacks." Declaration of Jessica N .Ex. 17 ¶ 3. Veronica M is a citizen of Guatemala and mother detained with her son, 1year-old Flores Class Member, Adiel R , at the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, TX. On November 7, 2017 Veronica and her son were apprehended by Border Patrol Agents in Arizona (Tucson Sector) and then transferred to ICE's Phoenix District Office on November 9, 2017 before arriving at Dilley the next day. They had been in DHS custody for 31 days when Veronica declared, "The food at the hielera was bad." Declaration of Veronica M , Ex. 26 ¶ 4. is detained wither her son, 4-year-old Mexican national Maria F , at the South Texas Family Residential Flores Class Member, Christopher C Center in Dilley, TX. On December 3, 2017 Maria, Christopher, and her two older sons, who happen to be U.S. Citizens, presented themselves to Border Patrol Agents near McAllen, TX (Rio Grande Valley Sector) and were immediately taken into custody. Her U.S. citizen children were released to a family friend and Maria and Christopher were then booked in to Dilley the next day. They had been in DHS custody for 5 days when Maria declared, "We arrived to 3:30 am. We were put in a cell... At 6:00, they came in and kicked us to wake up... They put some food on the floor, some bread, water and an apple. They talked to us harshly." Declaration of Maria F , Ex. 23 ¶ 5. is a citizen of Guatemala and mother detained with her daughter, 4year-old Flores Class Member, Heyssell Z , at the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, TX. Daili and her daughter were apprehended by Border Patrol Agents on November 10, 2017 after entering through Sonora, Mexico (Tucson Sector) and transferred to ICE's Phoenix District Staging facility on November 13, 2017 before arriving at Dilley the following day. They had been in DHS custody for 28 days when Daili declared, "[at la hielera] [w]e were given a burrito, a cookie and a juice. My daughter wouldn't eat. The whole time we were there, she only had juice. I didn't like it, but I ate so I wouldn't get sick." Declaration of Daili A , Ex. 11 ¶ 4. is detained wither her son, 7-year-old Flores Class Salvadorian national Mirna P Member, Carlos M , at the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, TX. On November 4, 2017 Mirna and her son were apprehended by Border Patrol Agents near Brownsville, TX (Rio Grande Valley Sector) and then booked in to Dilley the next day. They had been in DHS custody for 34 days when Maria declared, "The food at la perrera was bad. My son only ate an apple the two days that we were there." Declaration of Mirna , Ex. 25 ¶ 4. is a mother and Romanian national detained with her 13-year-old son and Flores Class Member, Giovani Department, at the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, Tx. Aurelia was apprehended with her son on December 2, 2017 after presenting themselves to Border Patrol Agents near Brownsville, TX (Rio Grande Valley Sector) and booked in to Dilley on or about December 5, 2017. She had been in DHS custody for 5 days

when Aurelia declared, "They did not give him enough food. They gave him no breakfast, a frozen sandwich cut in triangles and chips for lunch. Most of the meals were like this (a frozen sandwich and chips). All of the meals were cold except one. That meal was macaroni, which was served a little warm. My son was so hungry that he asked for snacks. They saw

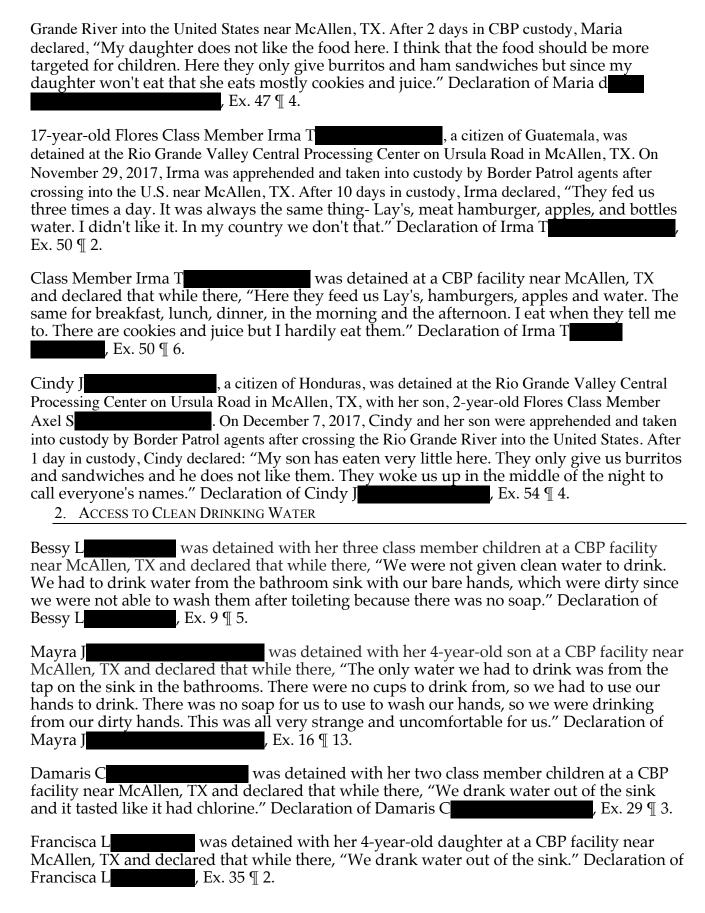
he was just a boy so they gave him some snacks." Declaration of Aurelia D , Ex. 8 ¶ Flores Class Member Giovanni D is a 13-year-old Romanian national detained with his mother at the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, TX. Giovanni and his mother were apprehended by Border Patrol Agents on December 2, 2017 near Brownsville, TX (Rio Grande Valley Sector) and booked in to Dilley on or about December 5, 2017. After 5 days in detention Giovani declared, "They did not give me enough food. They gave me no breakfast, a frozen sandwich cut in triangles and chips for lunch. Most of the meals were a frozen sandwich and chips. All of the meals were cold except one. That meal was macaroni, which was served a little warm. I was so hungry I asked for snacks, which they gave me." Declaration of Giovanni D \mathbb{Z} , Ex. 14 \P 8. is a citizen of Guatemala and mother detained with her Mavra I son, 4-year-old Flores Class Member, Dayron F , at the South Texas Family Residential Center in Dilley, TX. On November 14, 2017 Mayra and her son presented themselves to Border Patrol Agents at the port of entry in San Luis Colorado, Arizona (Tucson Sector) and were immediately taken into custody. They were then transferred to ICE's Phoenix District Staging facility on November 15, 2017 before arriving at Dilley on November 17, 2017. They had been in DHS custody for 24 days when Mayra declared, "We were fed three times a day. Sometimes we had cold burritos and other times we were given very cold sandwiches. We were also given bags of chips and apples. There were no snacks in between meals, not even for the children, except for one snack of cookies for my son right when he arrived." Declaration of Mayra I , Ex. 16 ¶ 12. , a citizen of El Salvador, is detained at the Karnes County Roxana G Residential Center in Karnes City, Texas, with one her three children, 11-year-old Flores Class Member Daniela A . On November 26, 2017, Roxana and Daniela presented themselves to Border Patrol agents near El Paso, Texas (El Paso Sector) and were immediately taken into custody. Roxana and her daughter were then transferred to ICE custody on November 27, 2017 and arrived at Karnes the next day. After 12 days in custody, Roxana declared, "For the three days we were there, we were fed only soup for all three meals. The children were given a small packet of animal crackers at dinner and juice whenever the guards felt like it. One of the guards once gave us an extra soup and napkins, but he had to hide it so he wouldn't get in trouble. Once my daughter asked for an extra juice. The guard said that it wasn't a supermarket where she could have whatever she wanted. My daughter was hungry the whole time. She also became sick with diarrhea from eating so much soup and juice that was expired. The guards said that there were a lot of sick children, but there was no medical treatment available." Declaration of Roxana G , Ex. 37 ¶ 5. Francis M , a citizen of Honduras, is detained at the Karnes County Residential Center in Karnes City, Texas, with his son, 6-year-old Flores Class Member Dani E . On December 1, 2017, Francis and his son were apprehended by Border Patrol agents after crossing into the United States. They were then taken into custody and transferred to Karnes 4 days later on December 4, 2017. After 7 days in custody, Francis declared, "We were fed a small taco for breakfast and for lunch. For dinner we were given a sandwich. With every meal we were given an apple and some chips." Declaration of Francis M

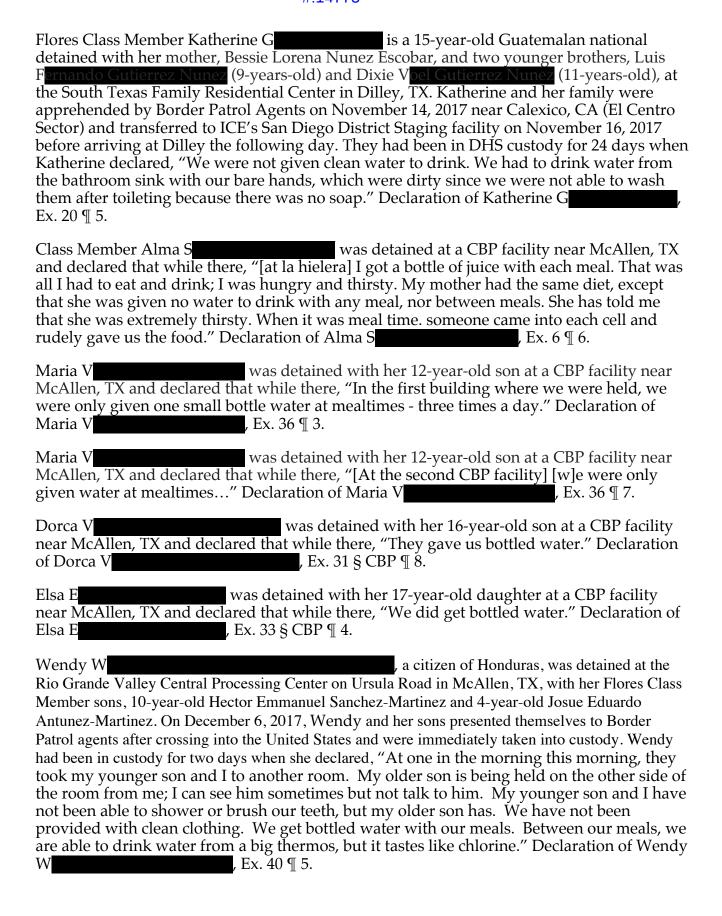


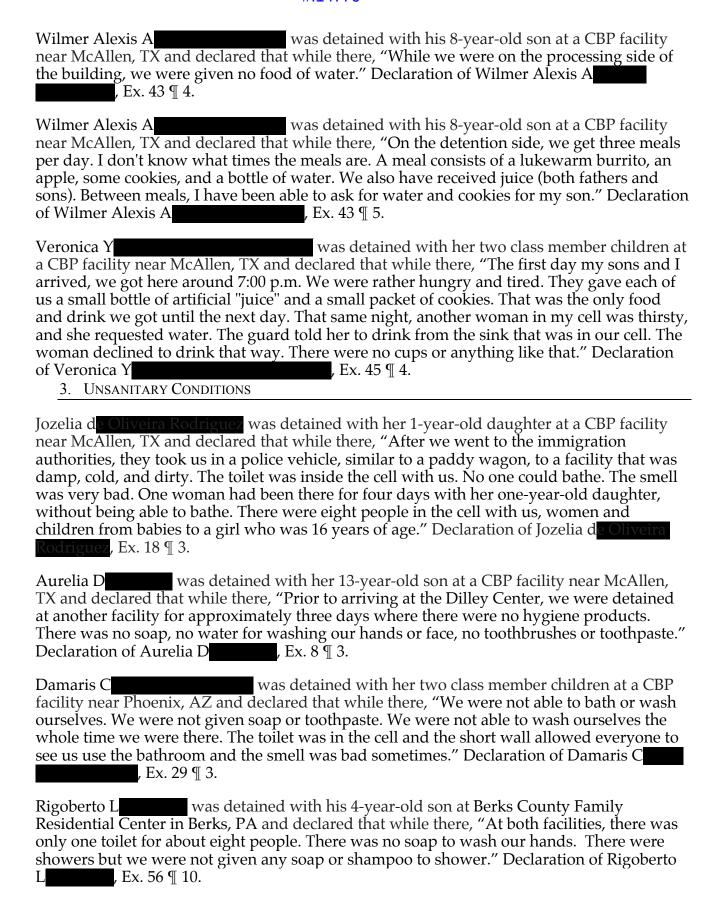


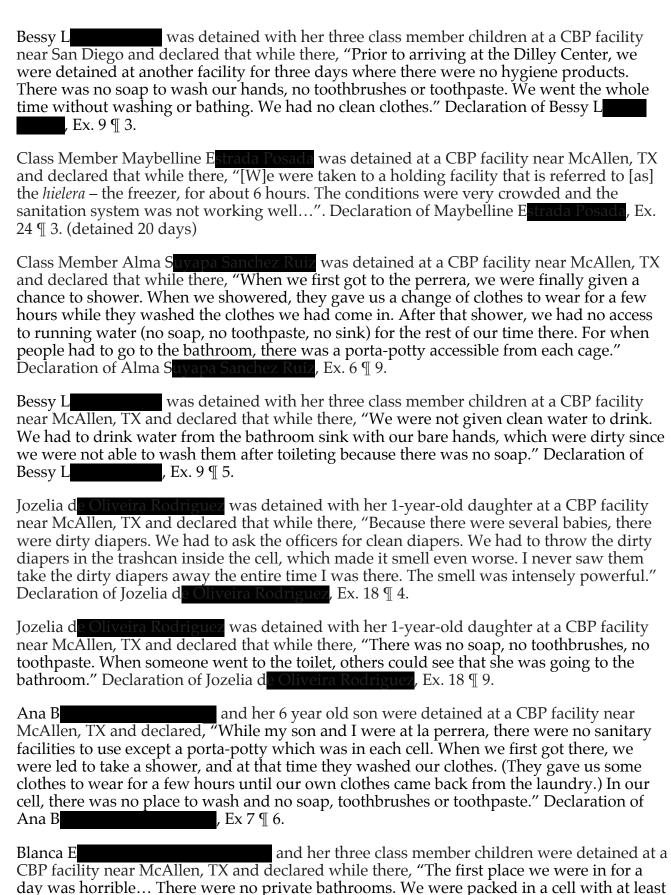


see him for about 15 minutes. It wasn't enough time – I was crying because I was scared to leave him again. I went back to the large room and we were fed again but I didn't eat because the food is always the same. The taco is the only warm food we get." Declaration of Katya J \mathbb{Z} , Ex. 42 \mathbb{T} 4.
Wilmer Alexis A, a citizen of Honduras, was detained at the Rio Grande Valley Central Processing Center on Ursula Road in McAllen, TX, with his son, 8-year-old Flores Class Member Wilmer A On December 6, 2017, Wilmer and his son presented themselves to Border Patrol agents crossing the Rio Grande River into the U.S. near Roma, TX. Wilmer had been in CBP custody for 2 days when he declared, "When we were taken here, they gave me and my son each a churro and a bottle of water. We were put in a fenced -in cell just for men with kids. My son and I were patted down. After about six hours, we were taken to the other side of the building." Declaration of Wilmer Alexis A, Ex. 43 ¶ 3.
Wilmer Alexis A was detained with his 8-year-old son at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "While we were on the processing side of the building, we were given no food of water." Declaration of Wilmer Alexis A Ex. 43 ¶ 4 .
Wilmer Alexis A was detained with his 8-year-old son at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "On the detention side, we get three meals per day. I don't know what times the meals are. A meal consists of a lukewarm burrito, an apple, some cookies, and a bottle of water. We also have received juice (both fathers and sons). Between meals, I have been able to ask for water and cookies for my son." Declaration of Wilmer Alexis A \mathbb{R} 5.
Luis C, a citizen of Guatemala, was detained at the Rio Grande Valley Central Processing Center on Ursula Road in McAllen, TX, with his daughter, 3-year-old Flores Class Member Darolin A On December 6, 2017, Luis and his daughter presented themselves to Border Patrol agents after crossing the Rio Grande River into the United States near McAllen, TX. After 2 days in custody, Luis declared, "While we have been here, we have been receiving three meals per day, consisting of a burrito or a sandwich, chips, and an apple plus water. For the kids, we can request cookies and artificial "juice" between meals." Declaration of Luis C, Ex. 44 ¶ 4.
Veronica Y was detained with her two class member children at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "Yesterday, for breakfast we were each given a burrito, an apple, a type of cookie called "nutrifruit" and milk. For lunch we were each given a burrito, an apple, water, and some chips. For dinner we were each given a sandwich consisting of a single slice of ham between slices of bread along with an apple, water, and chips. The sandwich seemed to have just been taken out of a freezer. Between meals we can request artificial juice and cookies." Declaration of Veronica Y \mathbb{R}^2 5.
Maria de Caracter of El Salvador, was detained at the Rio Grande Valley Central Processing Center on Ursula Road in McAllen, TX, with her daughter, 1-year-old Flores Class Member Lesly Section 2017, Maria and her daughter were apprehended and taken into custody by Border Patrol agents after crossing the Rio









garbage can, so there was no privacy to use the bathroom." Declaration of Maria D

TX and declared that while there, "[At la hielera t]here were no showers or any way to wash up. Everyone in the cell could see the toilet. There was no door. We tried to cover it with a

"[W]e were taken to a different holding facility that is referred to as the dog pen-la perrera. We were held there for about a day... We were able to shower, but we were not provided

was detained with her 1-year-old son at a CBP facility near McAllen,

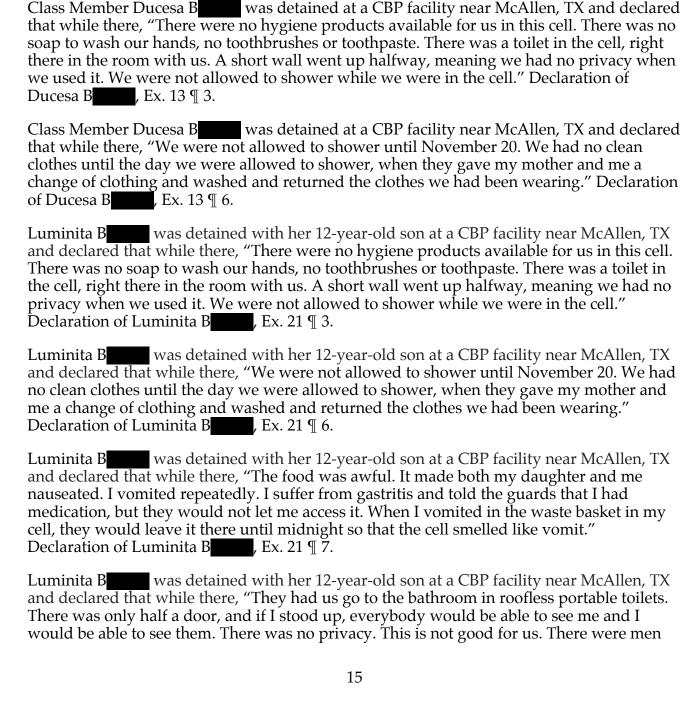
forty other women, plus their children." Declaration of Blanca E

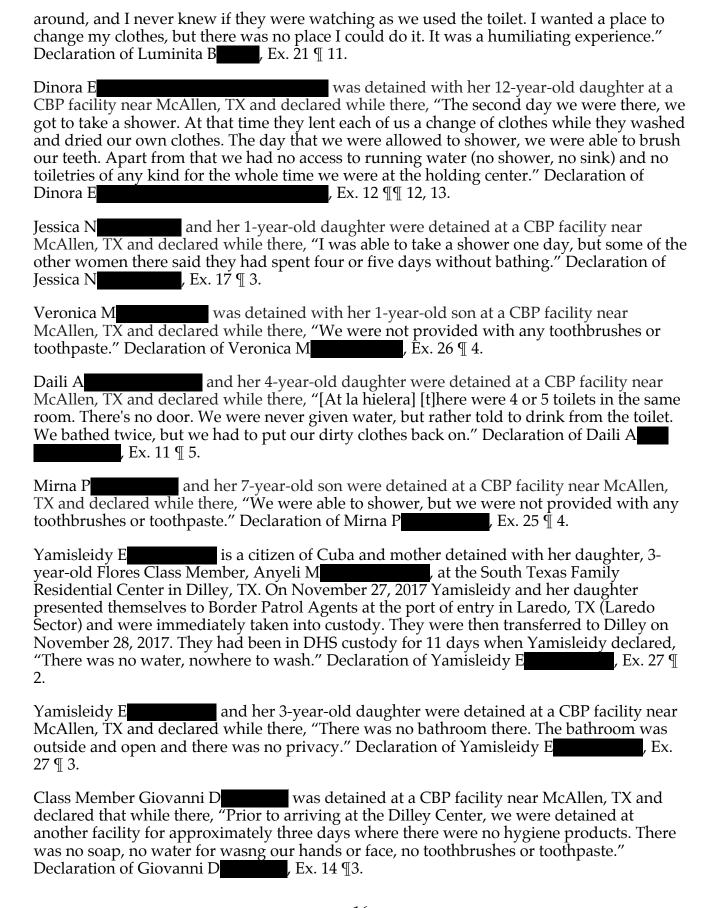
with any toothbrushes or toothpaste." Declaration of Iris A

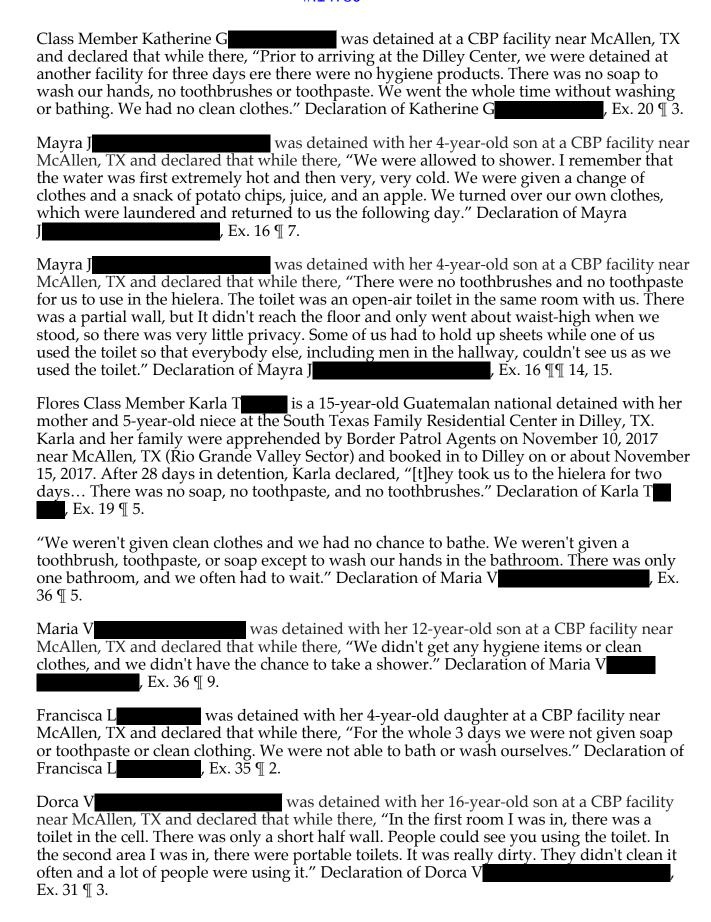
Ex. 10 ¶ 4.

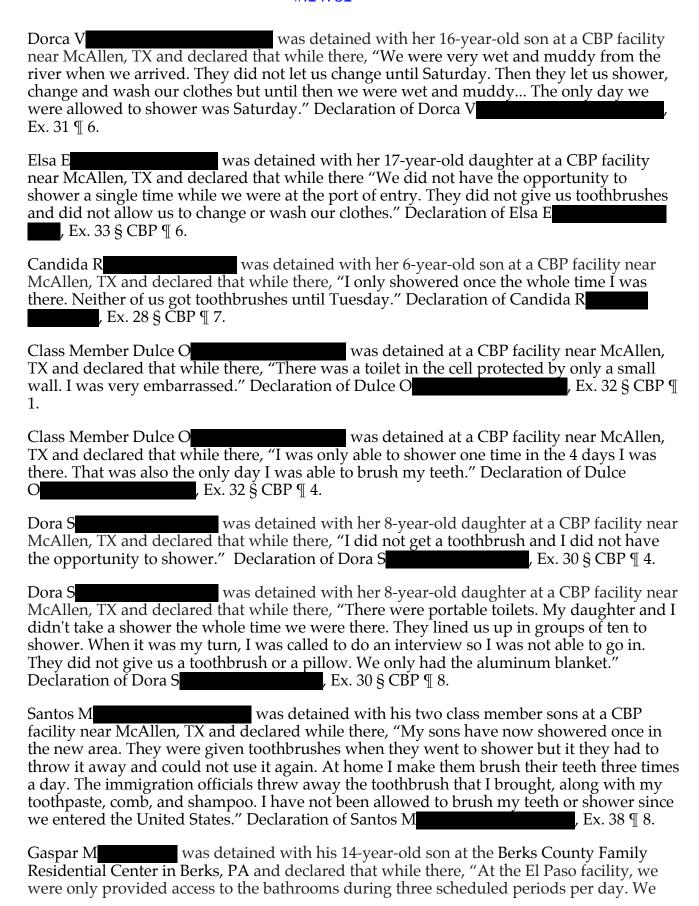
Maria D

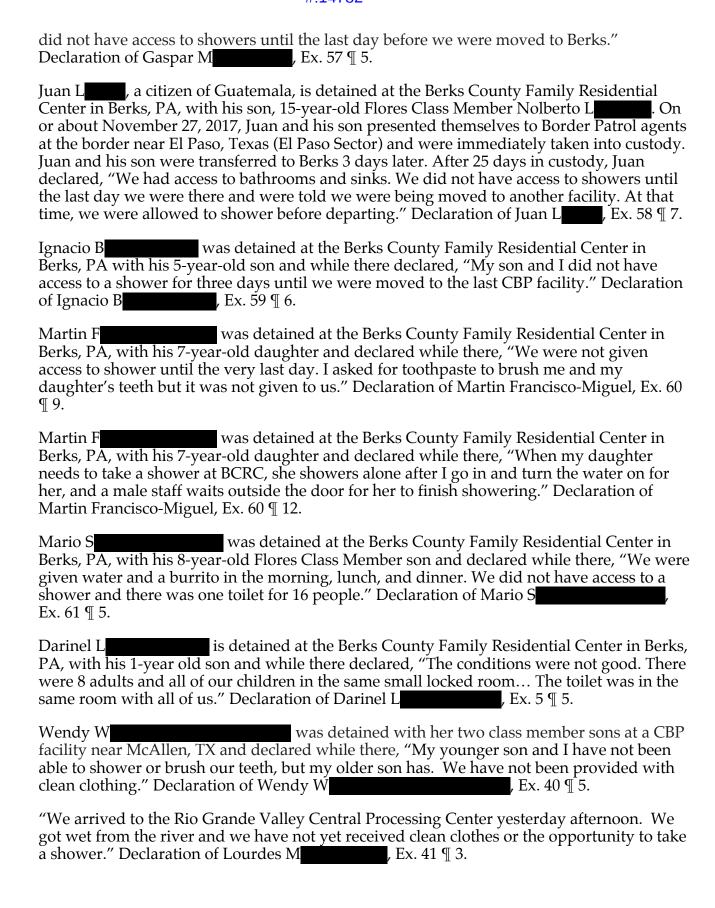
, Ex. 22 ¶ 3.

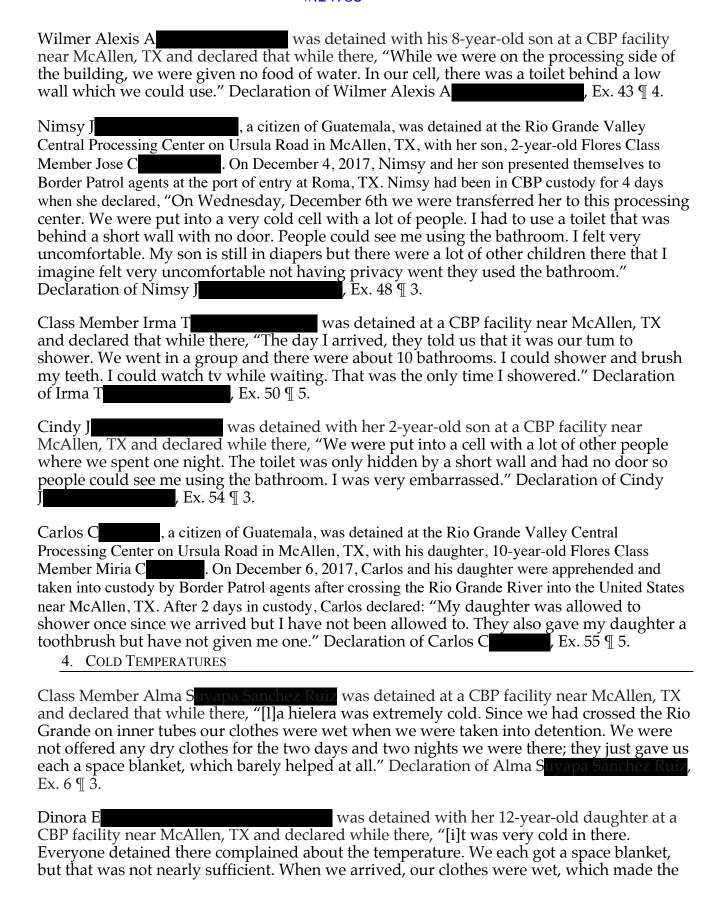


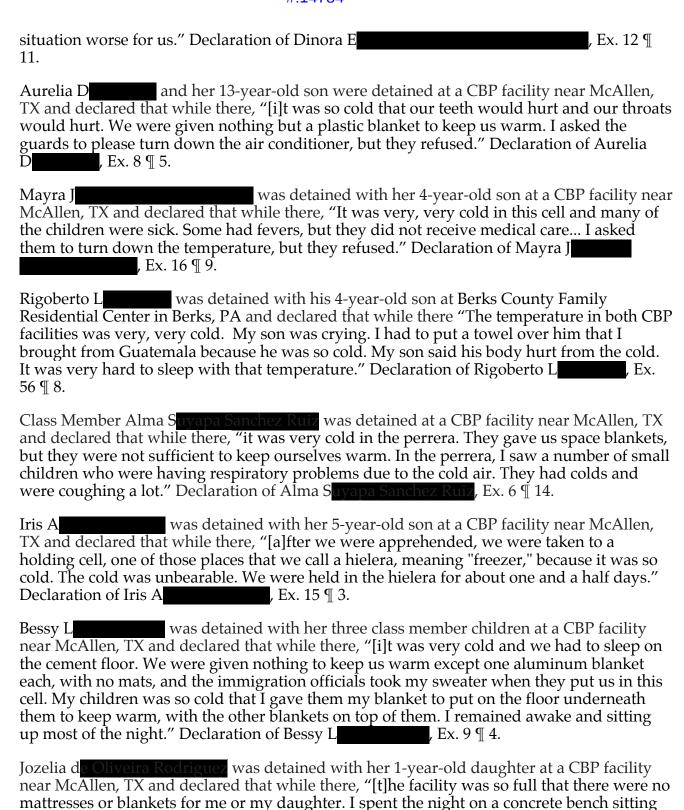








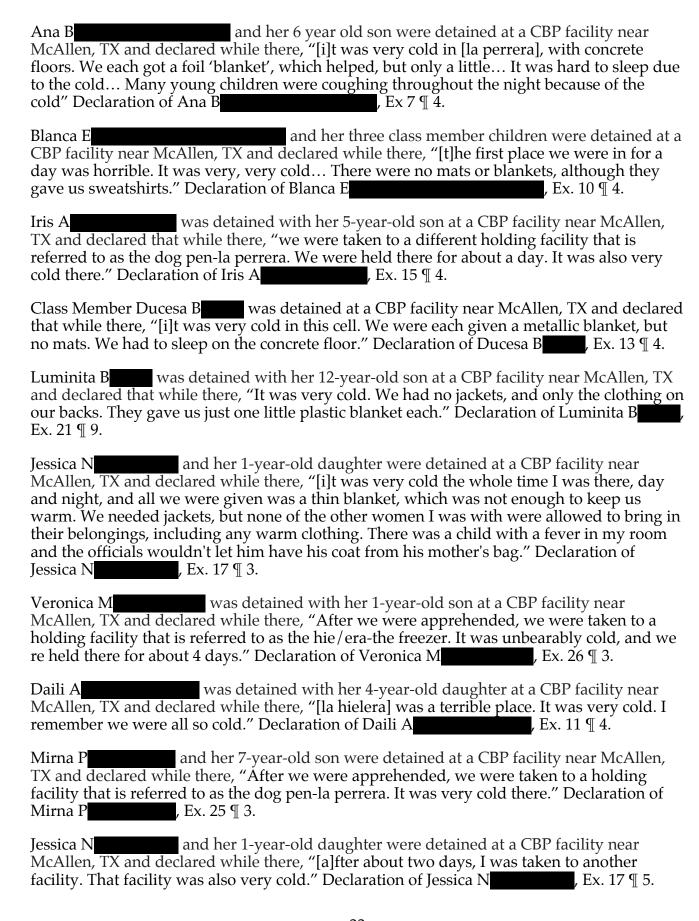


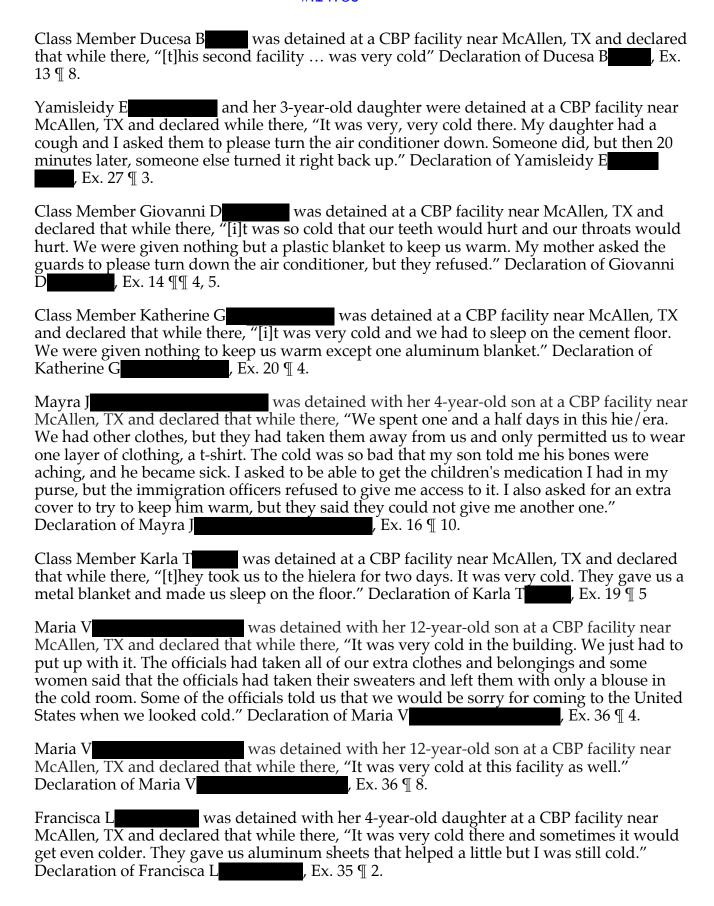


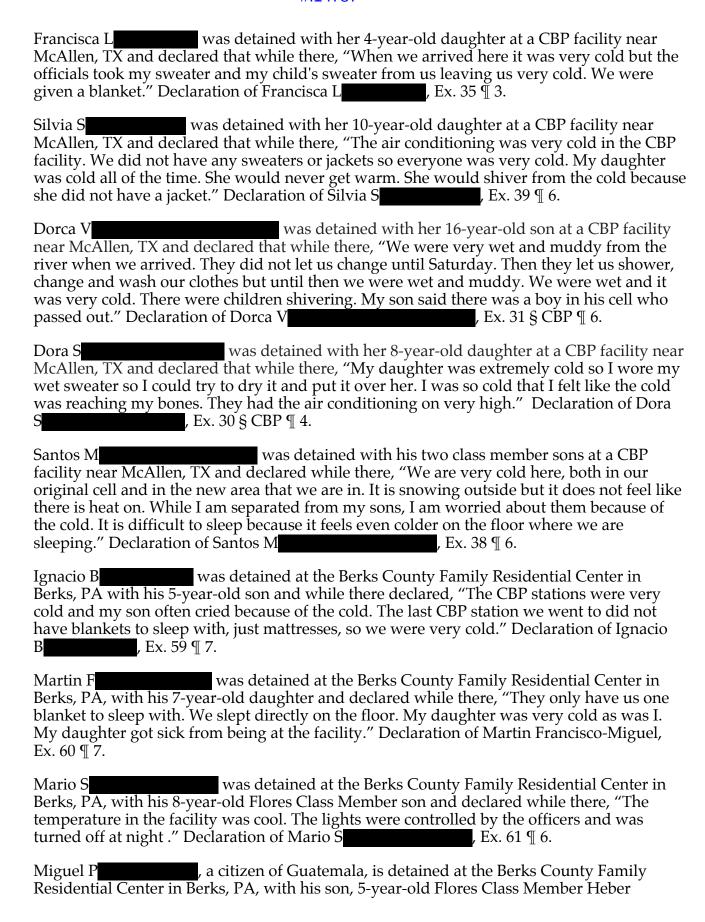
upright with my daughter in my arms. It was cold, very cold. It was cold all night. The light

was always on. It was impossible for me to sleep. I might have dozed off, but barely."

Declaration of Jozelia de Oliveira Rodriguez, Ex. 18 ¶¶ 6, 7.







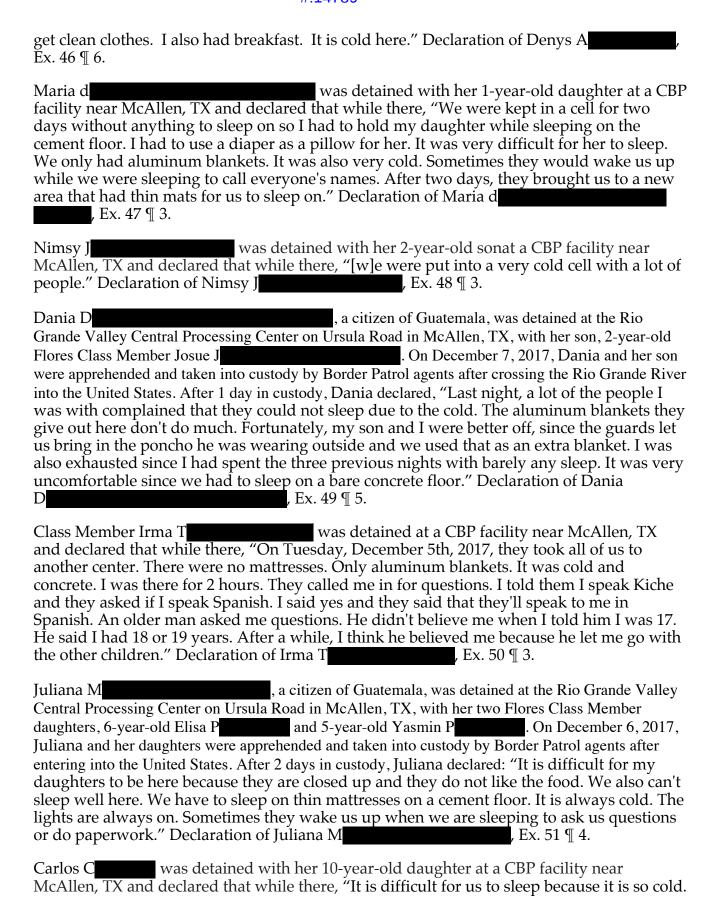
Place. Miguel and his son were taken into custody in early December, 2017 after they presented themselves to Border Patrol Agents at the U.S. port of entry at Juarez, Mexico (El Paso Sector). They then transferred Miguel and his son to Berks. While still at the Berks facility, Miguel declared: "After this my son and I came to Berks. My son really wants to leave because he is not used to being inside all the time and the place is strange to him. They give us food here three times a day. The bathrooms are clean. My son goes to school here. The temperature inside is not too hot or too cold. My only complaint is that everyone is sick here. They give us medicine for our colds." Declaration of Miguel Place.

Wendy W was detained with her two class member sons at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared while there, "After that we were taken inside and given cookies, juice, and a metallic blanket. We sat in a cell for about five hours to wait. There were a lot of people in the cell that we were waiting in. It was difficult to find a place to sit with my four-year-old, and there were no mattresses. When someone would leave we would use their discarded aluminum blankets as a type of mattress to try to keep warm because we were very cold. I wish that we were able to keep all of our warm clothing for our children, because it's been so cold. I also wish that we had mattresses during this time, because it's very hard to sleep on the cement floor." Declaration of Wendy W \mathbb{R}^{-1} , Ex. $40 \, \P \, 3$.

Francisca L was detained with her 4-year-old daughter at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "We were apprehended by border control agents. They drove us in a cold car, asked us for documents, and took us to a border patrol station. It was a place that looked like a jail. It had cells. I told the officials that we wanted to go live with my husband who is in Florida. We were placed in a cell with many other people. There was no room for me to lie down. I had to wait for someone to leave to have room to lie down. I think we were there for 3 days but I am not sure because I could not see the sky. For the whole 3 days we were not given soap or toothpaste or clean clothing. We were not able to bath or wash ourselves. It was very cold there and sometimes it would get even colder. They gave us aluminum sheets that helped a little but I was still cold. For food we were given instant soup three times a day. The children got juice and one cookie. We drank water out of the sink. In the border patrol station they asked me why I came to this country and I stated that I had fear in Guatemala. After 3 days they gave us backpacks and we realized we were going somewhere though we were not told anything." Declaration of Francisca L , Ex. $35 \, \P \, 2$.

Francisca L was detained with her 4-year-old daughter at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "We were taken to another border patrol station where we were permitted to shower. When we arrived here it was very cold but the officials took my sweater and my child's sweater from us leaving us very cold. We were given a blanket. They woke us up very early, I think 2:00 a.m. or 4:00 a.m., to shower and go to the airport." Declaration of Francisca L Ex. $35 \, \P$ 3.

15-year-old Flores Class Member Denys A a citizen of El Salvador, was detained at the Rio Grande Valley Central Processing Center on Ursula Road in McAllen, TX, her mother. On December 6, 2017, Denys and her mother presented themselves to Border Patrol agents after crossing into the United States. After 2 days in custody, Denys declared, "After we were separated, I went to sleep. In the morning I was able to take a shower, brush my teeth and



The lights are on all night. I do not know whether it is day or night because there are no windows. They have not given us pillows." Declaration of Carlos C \blacksquare , Ex. 55 \P 4.

5. SLEEPING CONDITIONS

Class Member Maybelline Estrada Posada was detained at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "At la perrera... I could not sleep in part because a woman official kept screaming at detainees. The fact that the lights were kept on for 24- hours a day also made it impossible to sleep." Declaration of Maybelline Estrada Posada, Ex. 24 ¶ 4.

Class Member Alma Suyapa Sanchez Ruiz was detained at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "[i]t was extremely difficult to sleep [at la hielera]. Everyone had to sleep on the floor, which was made of cement and was both hard and cold. They kept the lights on full strength all night long." Declaration of Alma Suyapa Sanchez Ruiz, Ex. 6 ¶ 6.

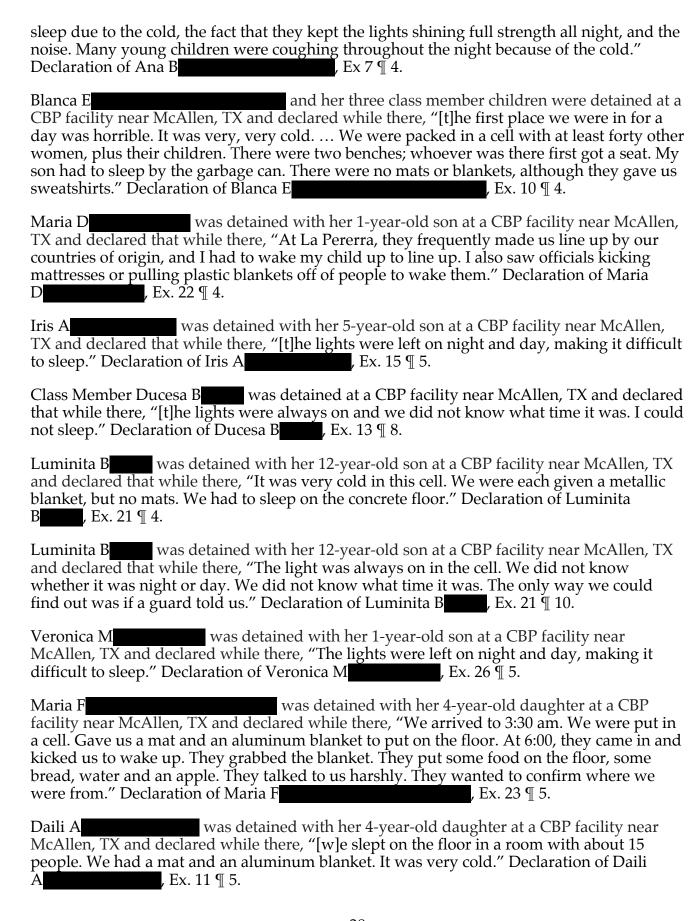
Jozelia de Oliveira Rodriguez was detained with her 1-year-old daughter at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "[t]he facility was so full that there were no mattresses or blankets for me or my daughter. I spent the night on a concrete bench sitting upright with my daughter in my arms. It was cold, very cold. It was cold all night. The light was always on. It was impossible for me to sleep. I might have dozed off, but barely." Declaration of Jozelia de Oliveira Rodriguez, Ex. $18 \ \P \ 6$, 7.

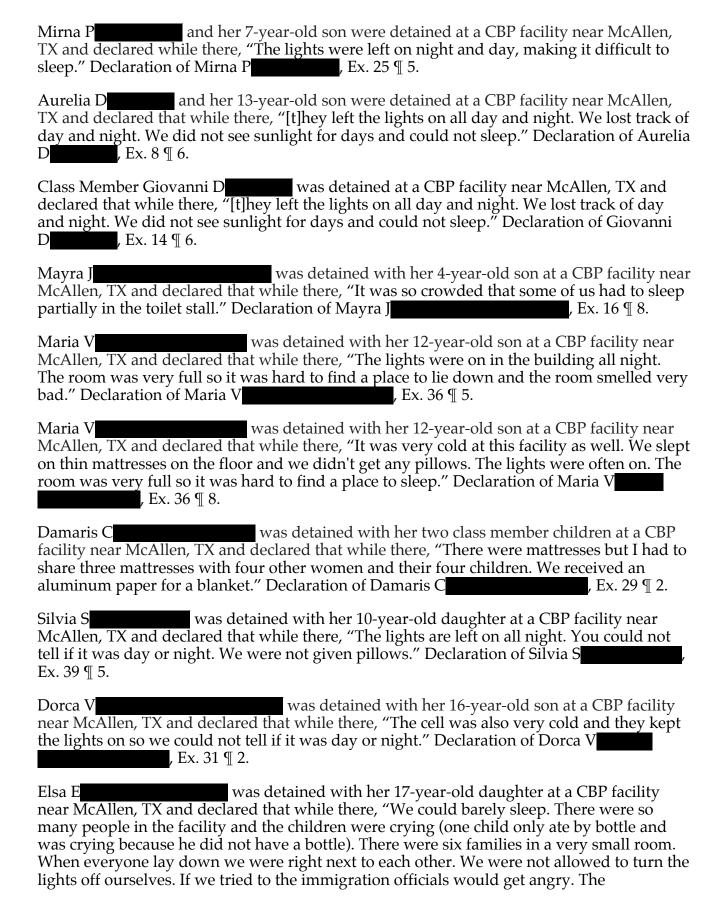
Class Member Ducesa B was detained at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "[i]t was very cold in this cell. We were each given a metallic blanket, but no mats. We had to sleep on the concrete floor. There were many of us in a very small space. I can't count how many there were. We were all sitting right next to each other, touching shoulder to shoulder." Declaration of Ducesa B Example 13. The shoulder was detained at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "[i]t was very cold in this cell. We were each given a metallic blanket, but no mats. We had to sleep on the concrete floor. There were many of us in a very small space. I can't count how many there were. We were all sitting right next to each other, touching shoulder to shoulder."

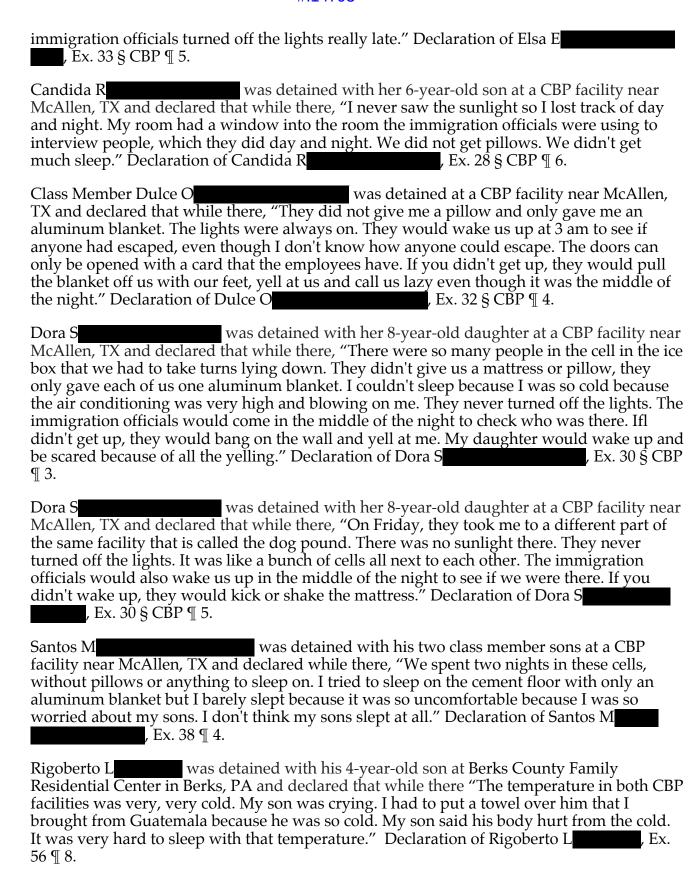
Silvia S was detained with her 10-year-old daughter at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "Every night at 11 pm and 3 am we were woken up and required to get out of bed. They called everyone's name to confirm everyone was still there. They took pictures of us one time in the middle of the night. If one of the adults did not get up or wake up her children, an immigration official would kick her and yell at her so that she would have to wake up her children. I saw one woman trying to hold all four of her children who were crying from having been woken up." Declaration of Silvia S Ex. $39 \ 4$.

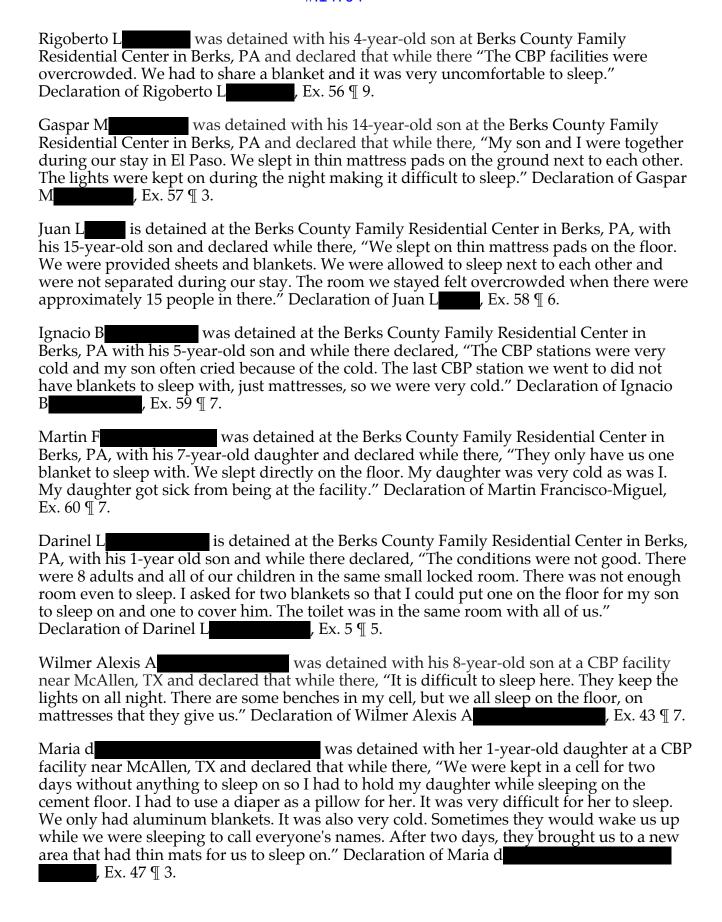
Bessy L was detained with her three class member children at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "[i]t was very cold and we had to sleep on the cement floor. We were given nothing to keep us warm except one aluminum blanket each, with no mats, and the immigration officials took my sweater when they put us in this cell. My children was so cold that I gave them my blanket to put on the floor underneath them to keep warm, with the other blankets on top of them. I remained awake and sitting up most of the night." Declaration of Bessy L \mathbb{R} 4.

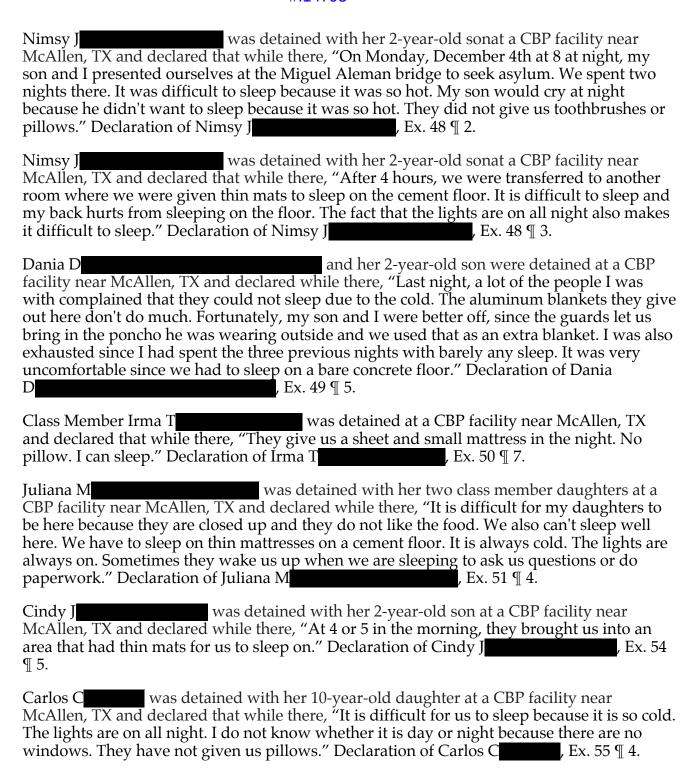
Ana B and her 6 year old son were detained at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared while there, "[w]e were kept in a fenced-in space with about ten other families. (My area was just for mothers with young kids.) It was very cold in there, with concrete floors. We each got a foil "blanket", which helped, but only a little. For sleeping, each of us got a thin mattress, which we would put on the floor. It was hard to







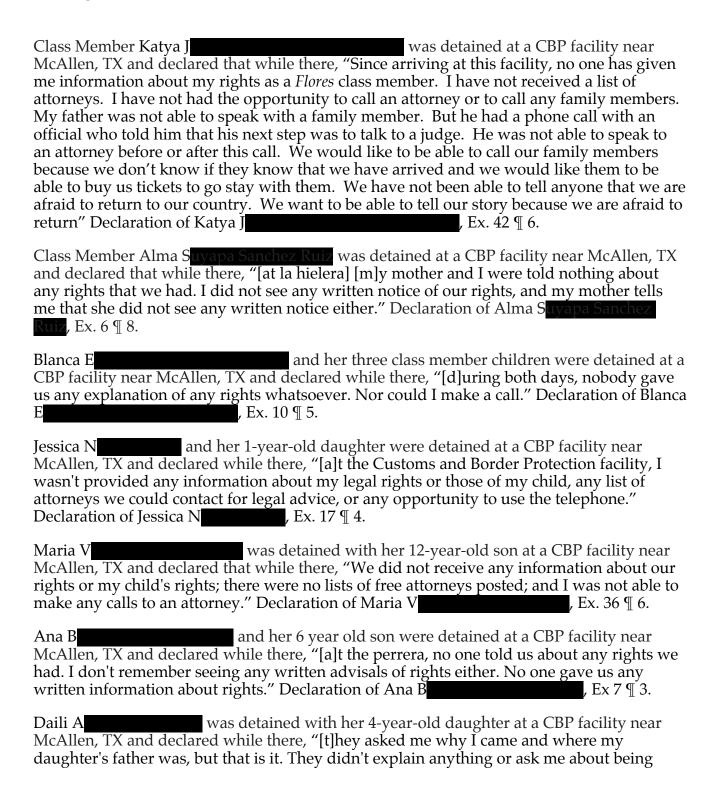




B. FAILURE TO PROVIDE ADVISALS

NOT ADVISED OF FLORES RIGHTS

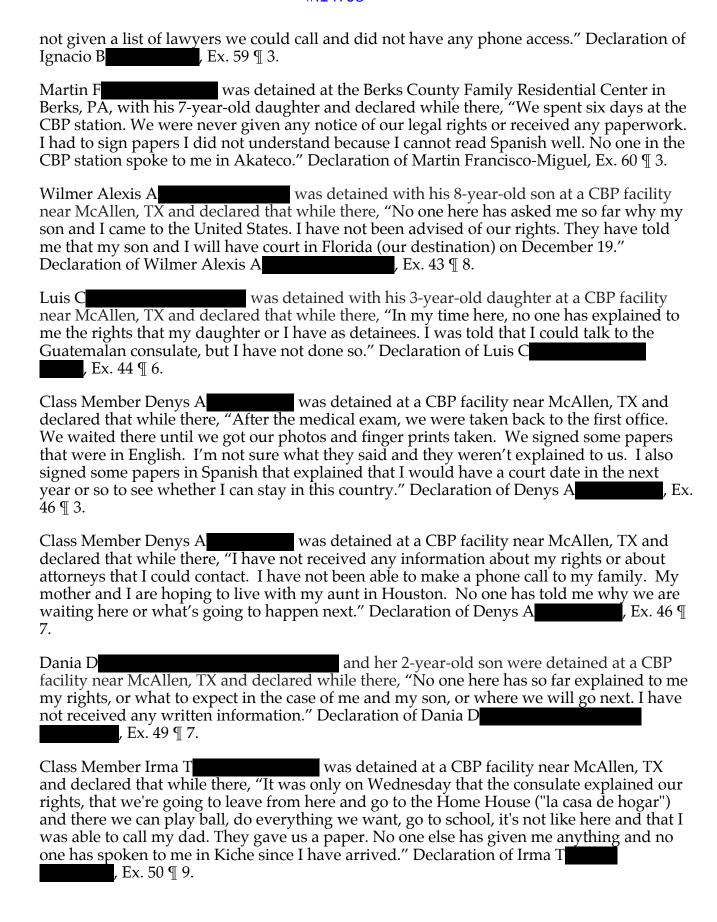
CBP

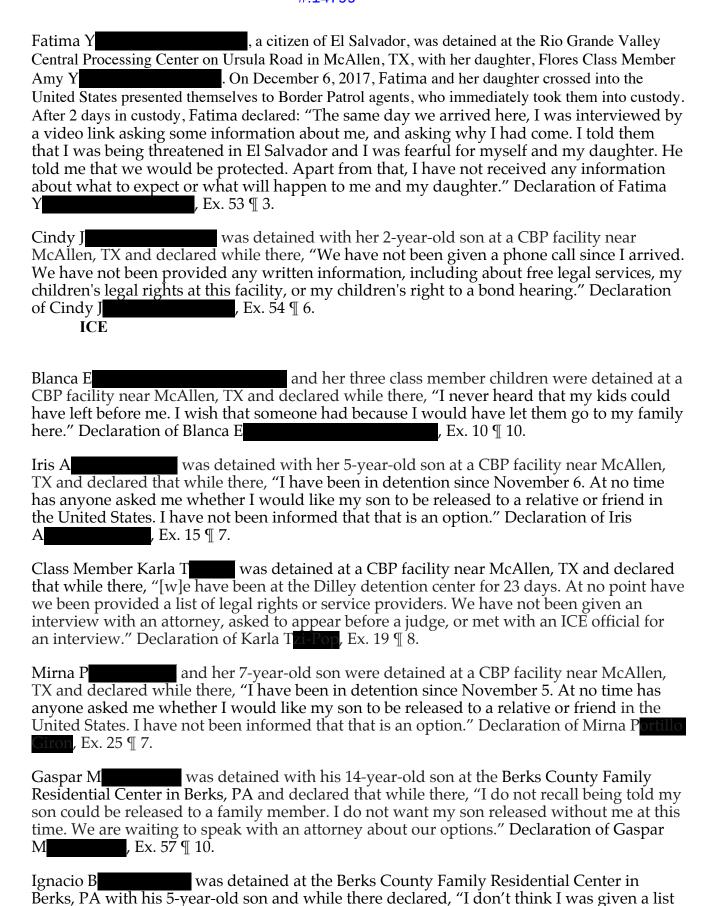


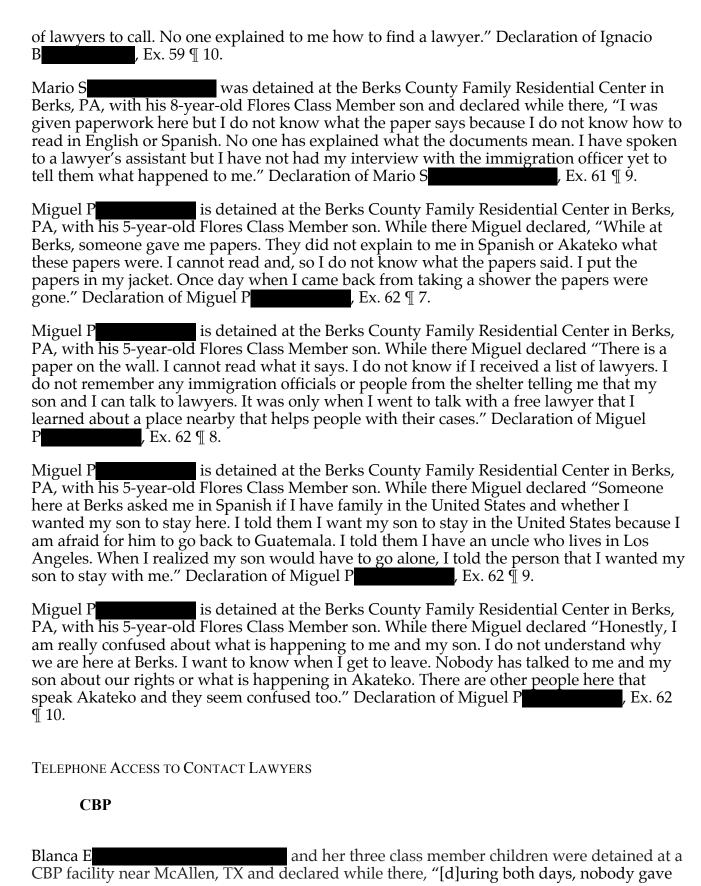
Case 2:85-cv-04544-DMG-AGR Document 391-1 Filed 01/12/18 Page 48 of 141 Page ID #:14797

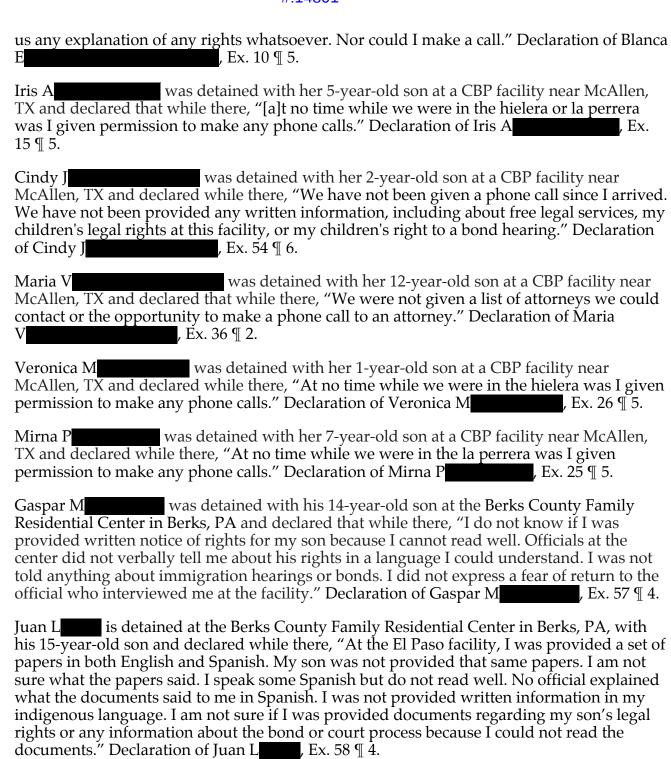
afraid. They never said anything to me about having any kind of rights. I was only able to call my relatives once to ask their address." Declaration of Daili A 7. Francis M was detained with her 6-year-old son at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared while there, "My son and I were picked up by border patrol on December 1, 2017. We were taken to a station and put into a cell. We were in the cell for three days. I was not given any information about my rights or my son's rights; I was not given a list of pro bona attorneys. I didn't have the opportunity to speak with an attorney in person or by phone." Declaration of Francis M , Ex. 34 ¶ 2. was detained with her 12-year-old son at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "At that building, I was not given any notice of my rights or my child's rights." Declaration of Maria V Damaris C was detained with her two class member children at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "We were not advised of our rights or our rights under Flores. We did not receive a list of attorneys." Declaration of Damaris , Ex. 29 ¶ 3. Rigoberto L was detained with his 4-year-old son at Berks County Family Residential Center in Berks, PA and declared that while there, "I believe we were given notice of our rights, a list of lawyers, and information about immigration hearings, but it was all written in Spanish. My first language is K'iche and I cannot read Spanish well. It was very difficult to communicate with the CBP officers in Spanish." Declaration of Rigoberto , Ex. 56 ¶ 4. Rigoberto L was detained with his 4-year-old son at Berks County Family Residential Center in Berks, PA and declared that while there, "No one at BCRC ever explained to us how to find a lawyer." Declaration of Rigoberto L., Ex. 56 ¶ 13. was detained with his 14-year-old son at the Berks County Family Gaspar M Residential Center in Berks, PA and declared that while there, "I do not know if I was provided written notice of rights for my son because I cannot read well. Officials at the center did not verbally tell me about his rights in a language I could understand. I was not told anything about immigration hearings or bonds. I did not express a fear of return to the official who interviewed me at the facility." Declaration of Gaspar M is detained at the Berks County Family Residential Center in Berks, PA, with his 15-year-old son and declared while there, "At the El Paso facility, I was provided a set of papers in both English and Spanish. My son was not provided that same papers. I am not sure what the papers said. I speak some Spanish but do not read well. No official explained what the documents said to me in Spanish. I was not provided written information in my indigenous language. I am not sure if I was provided documents regarding my son's legal rights or any information about the bond or court process because I could not read the documents." Declaration of Juan L., Ex. 58 ¶ 4. was detained at the Berks County Family Residential Center in Berks, PA with his 5-year-old son and while there declared, "My son was never given any

information about his rights in detention or rights to a hearing and neither was I. We were







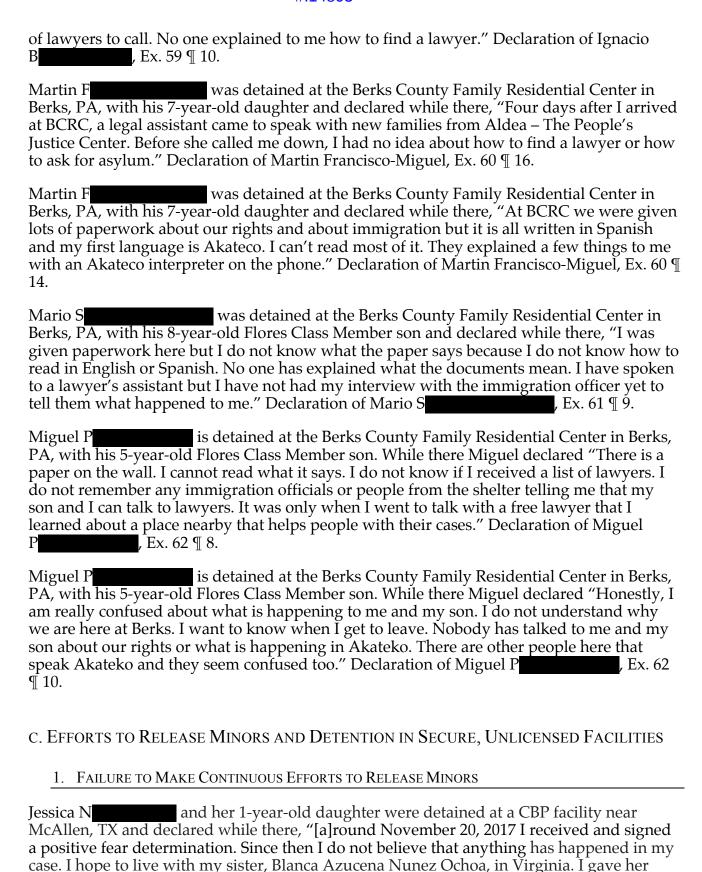


Martin F was detained at the Berks County Family Residential Center in Berks, PA, with his 7-year-old daughter and declared while there, "There was no telephone access at the facility." Declaration of Martin Francisco-Miguel, Ex. $60 \, \P \, 4$.

Miguel Parameter is detained at the Berks County Family Residential Center in Berks, PA, with his 5-year-old Flores Class Member son. While there Miguel declared "My son and I presented ourselves at the United States border near Juarez, Mexico in early December

2017. I believe it was the afternoon. The immigration officials gave us food. They took me

and my son to a room and asked questions. I had a really hard time understanding what was going on. I speak a dialect called Akateko. I cannot read. I have a hard time understanding Spanish unless someone speaks very slowly. The officer spoke to me in Spanish, but I could not understand him. I told the officer I had difficulty understanding and that I speak Akateko. However, they did not give me an interpreter." Declaration of , Ex. 62 ¶ 4. Miguel P Class Member Katya J was detained at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "Since arriving at this facility, no one has given me information about my rights as a *Flores* class member. I have not received a list of attorneys. I have not had the opportunity to call an attorney or to call any family members. My father was not able to speak with a family member. But he had a phone call with an official who told him that his next step was to talk to a judge. He was not able to speak to an attorney before or after this call. We would like to be able to call our family members because we don't know if they know that we have arrived and we would like them to be able to buy us tickets to go stay with them. We have not been able to tell anyone that we are afraid to return to our country. We want to be able to tell our story because we are afraid to return" Declaration of Katya J , Ex. 42 ¶ 6. Class Member Denys A was detained at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "I have not received any information about my rights or about attorneys that I could contact. I have not been able to make a phone call to my family. My mother and I are hoping to live with my aunt in Houston. No one has told me why we are waiting here or what's going to happen next." Declaration of Denys A 7. was detained with her two class member daughters at a Juliana M CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared while there, "We received only one chance for a phone call. The phone call did not go through and I have not had another chance to call. We want to tell our family that we are here and doing okay." Declaration of Juliana M , Ex. 51 ¶ 5. was detained with her 10-year-old daughter at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "I was not allowed to use a phone at the CBP facility." Declaration of Silvia S , Ex. 39 ¶ 7. **ICE** Blanca E and her three class member children were detained at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared while there, "[t]his was also the first time I was told that I had a right to call someone." Declaration of Blanca E Ex. 10 ¶ 7. Rigoberto L was detained with his 4-year-old son at Berks County Family Residential Center in Berks, PA and declared that while there, "No one at BCRC ever explained to us how to find a lawyer." Declaration of Rigoberto L., Ex. 56 \P 13. was detained at the Berks County Family Residential Center in Berks, PA with his 5-year-old son and while there declared, "I don't think I was given a list



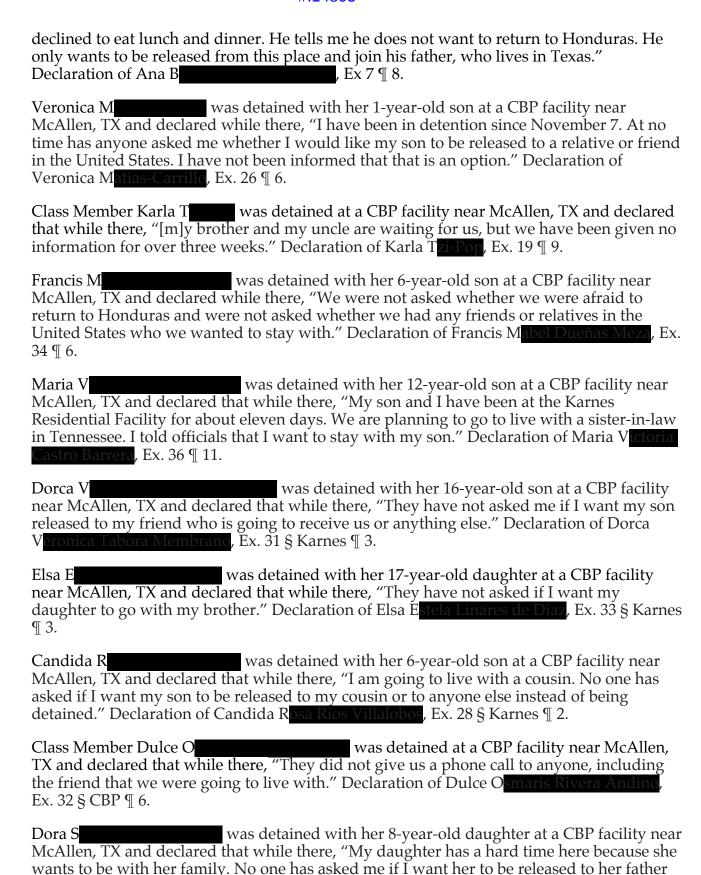
name and phone number to officials at the first CBP station I was held at and I provided it

again when I arrived at Dilley. I have spoken to my sister many times since I arrived at Dilley. She informed me that ICE called and spoke to her the day after I received my positive fear determination. She was told that ICE would be in contact to tell her how to buy my daughter and me tickets to go to her, but they have not provided my sister with that information. I spoke with my sister most recently on December 6, 2017. According to my sister, ICE told her that they would call soon to explain how to buy tickets for my daughter and me, but that they couldn't tell her how to do it that day because I was not in ICE's files. I went to ICE officials the same day, December 6, 2017, to ask what was happening with my case and why there was such a delay. The only answer I received was that I would have to wait. They gave me no information about the reasons for the delay. I have been at Dilley for 31 days at this point, and received a positive fear determination 17 days ago. No one has explained to me why I have not yet been released." Declaration of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica National According to the positive fear determination of Jessica Nat

Class Member Maybelline Estrada Posada was detained at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "At no time has anyone asked me or my mother whether I would like to be released to my father or older sister who live in the United States. My father lives in Arkansas and [m]y 23-year old sister lives in New Jersey. Neither my mother nor I have been informed that that is an option." Declaration of Maybelline E Ex. 24 ¶ 6. Francisca L was detained with her 4-year-old daughter at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "I have been in touch with my husband but I do not know why we have not been released. No one has informed me what is necessary for my daughter and I to be released." Declaration of Francisca L , Ex. 35 ¶ 4. Damaris C was detained with her two class member children at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "We told ICE that my husband was in New York and we wanted to go to live with him. No one has asked if I would like for my children to be released without me to go to NY to live with my husband." Declaration of Damaris C , Ex. 29 ¶ 5. was detained with her 10-year-old daughter at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "I am planning to live with my brother in Louisiana after I am released. No one has asked me if I would want my daughter to be released to him or anyone else instead of continuing to be detained." Declaration of Silvia ana Alvarado, Ex. 39 ¶ 3.

Iris A was detained with her 5-year-old son at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared that while there, "I have been in detention since November 6. At no time has anyone asked me whether I would like my son to be released to a relative or friend in the United States. I have not been informed that that is an option." Declaration of Iris A \mathbb{R}^2 , Ex. 15 \mathbb{T} 7.

Ana B and her 6 year old son were detained at a CBP facility near McAllen, TX and declared while there, "I am very stressed out by my continued detention; I do not have the desire to do anything and I have no appetite. I spend most of the day in my room, depressed and anxious. My son is equally distressed. He tells me constantly about how much he wants to leave this place and how sad he is to be here. He is barely eating, and I am very worried about his health. Today he just had a bowl of cereal for breakfast; he



or anyone else instead of being detained." Declaration of Dora Sarai Portillo de Coto, Ex. 30 \S Karnes \P 2.

Exhibit 3

DECLARATION OF VIRGINIA CORRIGAN

- I, Virginia Corrigan, declare and say as follows:
- I am an attorney licensed to practice in the states of New York and California. I
 am a staff attorney at the Youth Law Center in San Francisco, California. I participated in
 Plaintiffs' December 2017 monitoring visits to United States Immigration and Customs
 Enforcement (ICE) facilities in Dilley, Texas and Karnes City, Texas.
- 2. On December 6, 2017, I participated in a site visit to the ICE detention facility located in Dilley, Texas. In the course of that site visit, I spoke with *Flores* class members and their mothers, as well as with ICE employees, regarding conditions at the facility. I also participated in a tour of the facility.
- 3. During the tour of the Dilley facility, I observed that the facility was surrounded by fences and that there was only one door through which it was possible to leave the facility. I passed through this door multiple times and observed that the exit was staffed by at least two individuals at all times. When I enquired of the ICE staff who were conducted the tour what would happen if a detainee attempted to exit the facility through that door, I was told that ICE officers would immediately apprehend the detainee and return her to the facility.
- 4. On December 7, 2017, I participated in a site visit to the ICE detention facility located in Karnes City, Texas. In the course of that site visit, I spoke with *Flores*

- class members and their mothers, as well as with ICE employees, regarding conditions at the facility. I also participated in a tour of the facility.
- 5. During the tour of the Karnes City facility, I observed that the facility was fully enclosed and that there was only one door through which it was possible to leave the facility. Based on my observations, it did not appear that class members had access to that door. When I enquired of the ICE staff who were conducted the tour what would happen if a detainee attempted to exit the facility through that door, I was told that detainees are not permitted to leave the facility and that ICE officers would immediately apprehend the detainee and return her to the facility.
- 6. Based on my personal observations and conversations with facility staff and *Flores* class members and their parents, I am aware that both Dilley and Karnes are secure facilities. Based on these observations and conversations, my understanding is that class members are not permitted to leave these facilities, and that any class member who left the facility, unless with facility or ICE consent and a facility or ICE escort, would be immediately returned to the facility.

I declare under the penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this 8th day of January, 2018 in San Francisco, California.

Virginia Corrigan, Esq.

Exhibit 4

DECLARATION OF BRIDGET CAMBRIA

- I, Bridget Cambria, declare and say as follows:
- 1. I am an attorney licensed to practice in the state of Pennsylvania. I am a partner in the law firm of Cambria & Kline, P.C. My practice includes regular representation of immigrant and refugee children and their parents detained pursuant to the Immigration and Nationality Act and housed at the Berks County Residential Center, a detention center located in Leesport, Pennsylvania.
- 2. I have practiced immigration law for ten years and have represented immigrants, children and families before the Immigration Courts, the Board of Immigration Appeals, Federal District Courts and the Third Circuit Court of Appeals. I am a graduate of the Roger Williams School of Law, wherein my studies focused on immigration and public interest law. Prior to law school, on or about 2002, I was employed by the County of Berks wherein I was a staff member for one year of what is now called the "Berks County Residential Center" (hereinafter "BCRC", previously and alternatively known as the "Berks County Youth Center", "Berks Family Shelter", or the "Berks Family Detention Center"). In the course of my practice I have regular occasion to observe, and therefore am familiar with, the policies and practices of United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) toward the detention, release, and treatment of children and

- mothers detained at BCRC. I have also had the opportunity to observe how those policies and practices have changed over time.
- 3. In the course of my representation of over 100 individuals in the Berks County
 Residential Center since June of 2014, I have also had occasion to observe and
 interact with families and children. I am aware of ICE's decisions on detention and
 have observed its continued refusal to follow requirements of the *Flores*Settlement.
- 4. On December 21, 2017 I attended a site visit to the Berks facility to interview Flores Class Members.
- 5. Based on my personal observations, and numerous discussions with facility staff and Flores class members and their parents, I am aware that Berks is a secure facility. Any class member who left the facility, unless with facility or ICE consent and a facility or ICE escort, would be immediately arrested.

I declare under the penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed this 8th day of January, 2018 in Reading, PA.

Bridget Cambria, Esq.